

Appendix VIII

Positional Iconism

Non-Vehicular Motion

Position: 1

/r/ Characterization: General running or walking, no source or path implied. Tends to be fast or wide ranging.

/r/ Word List: race, raid, range, reach, rip, roam, roar, romp, rove, run, rush

/l/ Characterization: General departure.

/l/ Word List: lead, leave, lope, lunge, lurch

Position: 2

/r/ Characterization: Motion's source or path is defined by initial consonant. Tends to be slow and limited. /tr/ suggests an implicit goal.

/r/ Word List: break, crawl, creep, cross, cruise, drag, drift, drop(by), frisk, prance, press, prow, thread, trace, track, trail, tramp, tread, trek, tromp, troop, trot, trudge

/l/ Characterization: With labials usually a flight from something specific, otherwise a burden is implied.

/l/ Word List: blast, blitz, blow, climb, flash, flee, fly, plod, plunge, slink, slip, slog, slosh

Position: 3

/r/ Characterization: Source and path defined. Tends to be fast or wide-ranging. /str/ is linear.

/r/ Word List: scam, scream, spread, spring, sprint, stray, streak, stream, stride, strike, stroll, strut

/l/ Characterization: Flight

/l/ Word List: split

Position: F2

/r/ Characterization: An element of inevitability or lack of control implied. An obstacle is implied.

/r/ Word List: barge, charge, course, curve, dart, ford, forge, fork, forth, hurl, march, part, storm, swarm, swerve, warp

/l/ Characterization: Avoidance.

/l/ Word List: bolt, skulk

Position: F3

/r/ Characterization: Inevitability or passivity often implied. No implicit obstacle.

/r/ Word List: fare, near, roar, scour, soar, tear, tour, veer

/l/ Characterization: Pulling.

/l/ Word List: crawl, prow, pull, steal, scale, trail

Observations

- The /l/ words usually contain a labial consonant. In positions 1, 2, 3 and F2, the words containing /l/ imply a departure from some place. In final position, they imply that something is dragged along behind. In words containing /r/, this adherence to a place or thing is not in general implied. /l/ quite generally implies a flowing whose direction and force is determined by its position in the word relative to the other sounds which surround it. When /l/ appears in initial position, the flowing outward happens first, and the word concludes with the position from which the flowing occurs. If the word ends in /ch/ or /j/, a sudden overcoming of resistance is implied. If the word ends in a labial, the place or position from which the flowing occurs is emphasized (lope, leave). When /l/ occurs initially, the action 'leads', but when the /l/ occurs in final position, the flowing is after the fact, and we get the opposite 'follow', or 'pull'.
- /r/'s energy is much more active than /l/'s. The other sounds in a word containing /r/ define the source, goal and path of its energy, but there is in general no ongoing connection between them. In initial position, /r/ often implies that the motion has no limitation (roam, range, rove, romp). In these words, for example, the 'measure' implicit in /m/ emphasizes the area that is covered. The number provided by the /n/ in 'range' contributes the sense that a specific measurable area is

involved. The /p/ in 'romp' emphasizes the steps. These characteristics are quite general for /m/, /n/ and /p/. When /r/ appears in 3rd position, /s/ begins the word, and reinforces the energy making the sCr words more powerful or energetic than their #Cr counterparts. This too is quite generally the case for words beginning with /s/. A comparison of /r/ in second position to /r/ in pre-final position shows that /r/ tends to lose control after the vowel.

Vehicular Motion

Position: 1

/r/ Characterization: General Departure

/l/ Word List: launch

Position: 2

/r/ Characterization: Effortful, implies a burden and a direction.

/r/ Word List: branch, bring, draft, draw, drive, freight, trail, trawl, trip, troll, truck

/l/ Characterization: Easy sliding or flying over water or through air

/l/ Word List: flight, float, flow, flux, fly, glide, sled, slide, slink, slip

Position: F2

/r/ Characterization: More focussed on steering than burden.

/r/ Word List: cart, surf, turn

/l/ Characterization: Steering

/l/ Word List: helm

Position: F3

/r/ Characterization: Steering, directedness or a burden.

/r/ Word List: bear, oar, spur, steer, tour, veer

/l/ Characterization: Pulling or Steering

/l/ Word List: haul, pull, roll, sail, scull, trail, trawl, troll, wheel

Observations

- The /r/ words in general involve a vehicle which must be driven with an engine or with some other force. When the /r/ occurs in initial position, the energy forms the backdrop of the action, and so the word infers 'riding', that the person transported is not having to steer or carry any weight. When /r/ appears immediately after a consonant, the consonant imposes a burden that the /r/ must carry. When /r/ appears after the vowel, again control is lost, and the issue of steering comes up.
- The /l/ words in general do not imply that the vehicle has an engine. They often imply smooth movement over water or through air. Whereas the dragging in /r/ happens when /r/ is in second position, in /l/ it happens in final position.

Liquid in Motion

Position: 1

/r/ Characterization: Downward. No limited path. Defined goal.

/r/ Word List: rain, run

/l/ Characterization: No limited path. Defined source.

/l/ Word List: leak

Position: 2

/r/ Characterization: Downward. Along a narrow, linear path.

/r/ Word List: drain, drench, drift, drip, drool, drop, drown

/l/ Characterization: Downward.

/l/ Word List: bleed, floe, flood, flow, flush, splash, plop, sleet, slop, slosh, sluice

Position: 3

/r/ Characterization: Outward. More forceful.

/r/ Word List: spray, spring, strain, stream

/l/ Characterization: Outward. More forceful.

/l/ Word List: splash, splat, splay, splotch

Position: F2

/r/ Characterization: Uncontrolled.

/r/ Word List: spurt, squirt, storm

/l/ Characterization: Uncontrolled.

/l/ Word List: melt, whelm

Position: F3

/r/ Characterization: Defined source.

/r/ Word List: pour, tear

/l/ Characterization: Downward. Uncontrolled.

/l/ Word List: drool, fall, hail, spill

Observations

- The /r/ words tend to be more linear than those containing /l/.

Sound

Position: 1

/r/ Characterization: Wild or unrestrained. Source of sound not narrowly specified

/r/ Word List: rage, rant, rap, rasp, rave, ring, roar, rout, row

Position: 2

/r/ Characterization: Source of sound more narrowly defined. Sound is more restrained. Sound produced intentionally

/r/ Word List: bray, breath, crack, crash, creak, croak, croon, crunch, cry, drawl, drone, drum, frog, groan, groove, growl, grunt, shriek, shrill, thrum, trill, troll

/l/ Characterization: Source of sound is an orifice. Sound produced intentionally

/l/ Word List: blab, blare, bleat, blow

Position: 3

/r/ Characterization: Strained voice (/k/) or string (/t/).

/r/ Word List: scream, scream, screech, strain, strike, stroke, strum

Position: F2

/r/ Characterization: Unintentionally produced sound of limited duration.

/r/ Word List: bark, birl, burp, chirp, chord, dirge, fart, hoarse, horn, snarl, snort, storm

/l/ Characterization: Unintentionally produced sound of limited duration.

/l/ Word List: pulse

Position: F3

/r/ Characterization: Unintentionally produced prolonged sound.

/r/ Word List: birr, blare, chirr, churr, purr, roar, snore, whir

/l/ Characterization: Unintentionally produced prolonged sound.

/l/ Word List: bawl, bell, birl, drawl, gnarl, growl, howl, knell, peal, shrill, snarl, squeal, toll, trill, troll, wail, yell, yowl

Observations

- The /l/ words tend to cooccur with labials. (/r/ throughout this appendix is classified as a labial.) This type of cooccurrence is very common throughout the vocabulary. One could say that with very few exceptions in English, /l/ requires a labial in order to make noise. The /l/ words tend to be higher pitched than those containing /r/.

Speech

Position: 1

/r/ Characterization: Incoherent

/r/ Word List: rage, rant, rasp, rave, roar

Position: 2

/r/ Characterization: Coherent, having specific intent.

/r/ Word List: brag, bring, broach, greet, grill, gripe, grouse, phrase, praise, prate, pray, preach, prove, threat, thresh, train, trope

/l/ Characterization: Coherent, having specific intent. Pleading in /p/, blame otherwise

/l/ Word List: blab, blame, blare, blast, blow, cluck, flak, flay, flout, plea, plead, please, slap, slur

Position: 3

/r/ Characterization: Outward. More forceful.

/r/ Word List: screen, spread, spring, stress, stretch

Position: F2

/r/ Characterization: Uncontrolled or prolonged.

/r/ Word List: blurt, harp, spurt, word, yarn

/l/ Characterization:

/l/ Word List: scold

Position: F3

/r/ Characterization: Defined source. Need to express something repressed

/r/ Word List: air, pour, share, square

/l/ Characterization: Defined source. Wish to talk.

/l/ Word List: call, dial, hail, heil, poll, skoal, spiel, tale, tell

Observations

- At this point it becomes apparent that the most controlled positions are 2nd and 3rd, before the vowel, but after initial consonants. The lack of control in initial position is always different from the lack of control which surfaces when the consonant follows the vowel. In initial position, the speech itself, represented by /r/ is not limited, and in this case, the result is incoherence. After the vowel, coherence has already been provided by initial consonants. For example, the person has something to air or share, but is not in control of the actual process of sharing. It's something that needs to be done. The fact that /l/ is less actively forceful can be seen, for example, in the fact that the talking words ending in /r/ have an implication of compulsion, whereas those ending in /l/ just express a wish to talk.

Make Active - /r/, Calm Down - /l/

Position: 1

/r/ Characterization: General criticism or attempts to irritate.

/r/ Word List: rag, rail, rake, ram, rap, rat, rate, raw, razz, rib, rile, riot, rise, rock, roil, rot, rouse, rub, rude, ruse, rut

/l/ Characterization:

/l/ Word List: low, lull

Position: 2

/r/ Characterization: Putting somebody through something

/r/ Word List: craze, grate, grill, threat

/l/ Characterization: Interference with ongoing activity.

/l/ Word List: bleep, plod, slack, sleep, slog, slop, sloth, slow, slug

Position: 3

/r/ Characterization: Increased forcefulness, driving away

/r/ Word List: scam

Position: F3

/r/ Characterization: Scare

/r/ Word List: dare, floor(v), glare, jar, rear(v), scar, scare, sore, spur, stare, stir, tear

/l/ Characterization: Discontinuation

/l/ Word List: lull, quell, stall, still

Observations

- There isn't really a class of words containing /l/ intended to make someone active. There are words of criticism (listed below). But the closest large class of words in /l/ to the 'make active' class in /r/ slows things down rather than speeding them up. This fact exemplifies quite well the difference between /r/ and /l/. /r/ has its own inherent energy which activates what surrounds it. /l/ has a potential energy, which has a calming or slowing effect on its environment. The words in this class in which /r/ appears before the vowel are intended to make someone active. When /r/ appears after the vowel, they are words of scaring.

Curse, Criticize

Position: 1

// *Characterization*: General criticism

// *Word List*: lash, launch, lay (into), lip, lump (it)

Position: 2

// *Characterization*: Criticism

// *Word List*: brand, crock, drat, gripe, grouch, grouse, growl

// *Characterization*: Criticism for something specific

// *Word List*: blame, blast, blow, cluck, flak, flay, flout, slap, slur

Position: 3

Characterization: Criticism intensified

Word List: screw, strip

Position: F2

// *Characterization*: Yelling, implies condescension

// *Word List*: barb, bark, curse, harp, irk, scorn, smirch

// *Characterization*: Implies authority

// *Word List*: scold

Position: F3

// *Characterization*: Implies an effect has been brought about. (resultative)

// *Word List*: gall, rile, roil, till

Roads

Position: 1

/r/ *Characterization*: General

/r/ *Word List*: ramp, ring, rink, road, route, run, rut

/l/ *Characterization*: Something which leads to

/l/ *Word List*: lane, line

Position: 2

/r/ *Characterization*: Directed through or over.

/r/ *Word List*: bridge, draw, through, track, trail

Position: 3

/r/ *Characterization*:

/r/ *Word List*: street, strip

Position: F2

/r/ *Characterization*: Uncontrolled.

/r/ *Word List*: course

/l/ *Characterization*: Something one follows

/l/ *Word List*: trail

Appendix IX

Reversal of Phoneme Order

/b//d/

Strike/Wound:

/bIVd/ - *Noun*: blade

/d//b/ - *Verb*: dab, daub, daube, drub

Blood:

/bIVd/: bleed, blood

Combine:

/bVnd/: band, bind, blend, bond

Group/Amount:

/b//d/ - *Group*: band, board, blend, bond, brood, bund

/d//b/ - *Amount*: dab

Label:

/b//d/ - *Negative*: brand

/b//d/ - *Positive*: dibs, dub

Bad:

/b//d/ - *Powerful*: bad, bode, brood

/d//b/ - *Weak*: drab, dweeb

/b//g/

Covering/Container:

/b//g/ - *Container/Building*: burg, bag, brig

/g//b/ - *Clothing*: garb

Hold/Detain:

/b//g/ - *Detain*: beg, bog, bug

/grVb/ - *Hold*: grab, grub

Quantity:

/b//g/ - *Adjective*: big

/g//b/ - *Noun, a Thing which is Big*: glob, globe, gob

Contentless Talk:

/b//g/ - brag

/g//b/ - gab

/b//t/

Strike:

/b//t/ - *No Indication of Result*: baste, bat, beat, belt, bite, blast, bolt, bunt, bust, butt

/t//b/ - *Results in Injury*: stab, stub, (tab)

Classifier/Container:

/b//t/ - *Classifier*: bit, bout, byte

/t//b/ - *Container*: tub, tube

Negative Person:

/b//t/ - bat, beast, brat, brute

/b//k/

Container:

/b//k/ - *Contents Emphasized*: bank, beak, book, bunk

/k//b/ - *Container Emphasized*: cab, cob, crib, cube

Group/Amount:

/b//k/ - *Amount*: bank, bloc, block, book, brick, buck, bulk

/k//b/ - *Group*: club

Remain Stationary:

/b//k/ - *Voluntary*: bake, bask

/k//b/ - *Involuntary*: crib, curb

Stop/Inhibit:

/b//k/ - *Stops a Process from Starting*: back, balk, bilk, black, blank, bleak, blink, block, bosk, brake, break,

broke, brook, brusque
/k//b/ - Limits an Ongoing Process: curb, scab

Speed:
/b//k/ - bike, brink, brisk, brook, brusque

Language:
/b//k/ - Speech: bark, beck
/sk//b/ - Writing: scribe, squib

/b//f/

Dysfunction:
/b//f/ - Barrier Broken: barf
/f//b/ - Misstep: flub

Quantity:
/b//f/ - Strong: beef
/f//b/ - Weak: flab

Deceit:
/b//f/ - Block Understanding: bluff
/f//b/ - Misdirect Understanding: fib

/b//T/

Happy:
/b//T/ - No Longing: blithe
/T//b/ - Longing: throb

/b//s/

Hierarchy:
/b//s/ - Superior: boss
/s//b/ - Inferior: sub

Emotion:
/b//s/ - Joy: bis, bless, bliss
/s//b/ - Sorrow: sob

/b//S/

Bushy:
/b//S/ - Ill Defined Shape: brush, bush
/b//S/ - Clear Outline: shrub

/b//J/

Push:
/b//J/ - The Object Touched Moves: barge, budge
/J//b/ - The Object Touched Remains Stationary: jab

Protruding Shape:
/bVJ/ - Bulge: bilge, bulge
/J//b/ - Back and Forth: jib, jibe

Nonsense:
/b//J/ - bilge
/J//b/ - gibe

/b//m/

Explosion:
/b//m/ - Explosive Noise: bam, bomb, boom
/m//b/ - Explosive Quantity: mob

/b//n/

Bump:
/b//n/ - Free-Standing: bean
/n//b/ - Part of Another Object: knob, neb, nib, nub

Interference/Impediment:

/b/n/ - Problematic, Render to Nothing: ban, bane, bone, burn
/bVn/[+dental] - Contentless: blanch, bland, blind, blond, blunt
/snVb/ - Superior, Perceive as Nothing: snob, snub

Acquisition/Binding:

/b/n/ - Come without Effort: boon
/bVnd/ - Held in Place Perpetually: band, bind, blend, bond
/n/b/ - Take: nab

/b/V

Execution:

/b/V/ - Overcoming a Barrier: bold
/V/b/ - No Barrier to Overcome: glib

Group/Amount:

/b/V/ - Unintentional : blob, bloc, block
/k/V/ - Intentional Membership: club

Growth/Fat:

/b/V/ - Growth: bloat, bloom, blouse, blow, build, bulge, bulk
/V/b/ - Fat: flab

Criticism:

/b/V/ - Criticize: bawl, bilge, blame, blast
/V/b/ - Person: plebe, slob

Error:

/b/V/ - No Second Chance: blank, blotch, blow
/V/b/ - Potential for Retry: flub

Emptiness/Blank:

/b/V/ - bilge, blank, blur

Bulge:

/b/V/ - Hollow: bale, ball, bell, bilge, birl, blimp, blip, bloat, blouse, blow, boil, boll, bowl, bulge, burl
/V/b/ - Solid: glob, globe, lob, lobe
/bI/b/ - blob, bulb

/b/r/

Brushy:

/b/r/ - Unformed: beard, birch, braid, bran, branch, broom, brow, brush, bur, burr
/r/b/ - Clear Outline: shrub
/br/b/ - barb

Heat/Light:

/b/r/ - Heat: braise, brand, braze, brew, bright, broil, broth, brown, burn
/r/b/ - No Heat: strobe

Strong/Support

/b/r/ - Carries Weight: bar, barge, bear, bier, board, brawn, breech, brick, bring, brunt
/r/b/ - Doesn't Carry Weight: rib

Emptiness

/b/r/ - Blind/Empty: bare, blear, blur, bore, braille
/r/b/ - Steal/Take: grab, grub, rob

Derogatory Terms for People

/b/r/ - Aggressive: bear, boar, boor, bore, brash, brat, brute
/r/b/ - Weak or Complaining: crab, drab

Containers

/b/r/ - Large: barge, barn, berth, brig, burg
/r/b/ - Small: crib

Energetic:

/b/r/ - Extroverted: brave, bright, brisk, brusque
/r/b/ - Introverted: throb

Groups

/b/r/ - brand, brood
/r/b/ - tribe

Strike/Break

/b//r/ - Breakage: breach, break, brief, browse, bruise, burn, burst
/r//b/ - No Breakage: drub, probe, rub, scrub

/d//p/

Water

/d//p/ - Downward: damp, deep, dip, drip, drop

/p//d/ - Lake: pond

Down

/d//p/ - Drop: deep, dip, drape, droop, drop, dump

/p//d/ - Step/Pound: pad, plod, pound

Hierarchy

/d//p/ - Trick: dope, dupe

/p//dp/ - Pride: pride, proud

/d//t/

Immobility

/d//t/ - Inhibited: daunt, dent, doubt, drat, drought

/t//d/ - Steadfast: stand, staid, stead

Strength

/d//t/ - Ability: deft, dint, droit

/t//d/ - Strength: steed, stand, stud

Motion

/d//t/ - Response to an Existing Process: dart, draft, drift, duct

/t//d/ - Walk: stride, tread

Derogatory Terms for People

/d//t/ - Inept: daft, dolt

/t//d/ - Unpleasant: toad, turd

Money

/d//t/ - Debt: debt

/t//d/ - Trade: trade

Location/Earth

/d//t/ - Earth: dirt, dust

/t//d/ - Location: stand, stead

Future

/d//t/ - Romance: date, dote

/t//d/ - Tendency: tend, tide, trend

Amount

/d//t/ - dit, dot

/t//d/ - Part of Something Else: strand, tad

/d//k/

Container:

/d//k/ - Container: deck, desk, dike, disc, disk, dock

/c//d/ - Cluster: clod, cloud, crowd, squad

Water

/d//k/ - dank, drink, dunk

/k//d/ - cloud

Cold/Dark

/d//k/ - Dark: dank, dark, dusk

/k//d/ - Cold: cloud, cold

Long, Thin:

/d//k/ - For Striking/Penetrating: dick, dirk, duke

/k//d/ - For Binding: cord

Dirt:

/d//k/ - dank, dreck

/k//d/ - crud, crude, cud

Derogatory Terms for People:

/d//k/ - Stupid: dork

/k//d/ - *Ridiculous, Naive*: cad, card, clod, kid

/d//v/

Absence:

/d//k/ - *Seeking*: delve, dive, drive

/d//k/ - *Many*: drove

/k//d/ - *Nothing*: void

/d//f/

Emptiness/Absence:

/d//f/ - *Something is Missing*: dwarf, deaf

/f//d/ - *Something Disappears*: fade

Friendship:

/d//f/ - *Expression of Feeling*: doff

/f//d/ - *Feeling of Fondness*: fad, fond, friend

/d//T/

Paucity

/d//T/: dearth

/T//d/ - thread

/d//s/

Dirt/Earth:

/d//s/ - *Dirt*: dross

/s//d/ - *Earth*: sand, sod

Appear/Disappear:

/d//s/ - *Disappear*: dose, douse, dress

/s//d/ - *Appear*: sand, seed, sod

Water and Limitation

/d//s/ - *Water Limits*: dowse

/s//d/ - *Water is Limited*: sound

/d//S/

Breakage:

/d//S/ - *Break*: dash

/S//d/ - *Result of Breakage*: shard, shred

Container/Cover:

/d//S/ - *Container*: dish

/S//d/ - *Cover*: shade, shed, shield, shroud

Rid/Shed:

/d//S/ - dash, dish, douche

/S//d/ - shed

/d//m/

Gloomy

/d//m/ - *State of the World*: dam, damn, dim, doom, dumb

/m//d/ - *State of Mind*: mad, mind, mood

By Which Things Are Contained or Measured:

/d//m/ - *Container/Amount*: dime, dorm, dram

/m//d/ - *Modus*: mod, mode, mood

Bulge:

/d//m/ - dome

/m//d/ - mound

Mind:

/d//m/ - *Activities of the Mind*: deem, dream, drum

/m//d/ - *The Mind Itself*: mind

Women:

/d//m/ - *Mistress*: dame

/m//d/ - *Servant*: maid

Change:

/d//m/ - *Destroy*: damn, doom

/m//d/ - *Mend/Make*: mend, mind, mold

/d//n/

Down:

/d//n/ - *Water*: down, drain, drown, drench

/n//d/ - *No Water*: nod

Tired:

/d//n/ - *Make Tired*: down, drawn, drone

/n//d/ - *Become Tired*: nod

Negative:

/d//n/ - darn

/n//d/ - snide

Mound:

/d//n/ - dune

/n//d/ - node

Beginnings:

/d//n/ - *Begin*: dawn, deign, don

/n//d/ - *Consent*: nod

/d//n/ - dine, dint, drench

Insufficiency:

/d//n/ - daunt, dent, dense

/n//d/ - need, nude

/d//l/

Land:

/d//l/ - *Valley*: dale, dell

/l//d/ - *Land*: glade, land

Burden With/Give:

/d//l/ - *Distribute, Direct Object is Active*: deal, dole

/l//d/ - *Combine, Direct Object is Passive*: blend, flood, lade, land, lead, lend, load, lode

Talk:

/d//l/ - *Talk About*: deal, delve, dwell

/l//d/ - *Request*: plead

Motion:

/d//l/ - *Dig*: delve, drill

/l//d/ - *Lead, Walk, Slide*: glide, lead, plod, sled, slide

Flow:

/d//l/ - drool

/l//d/ - bleed, cloud, flood

People:

/d//l/ - doll

/l//d/ - lad, lord

Talk:

/d//l/ - *Prolonged, Repetitious*: drawl, drill

/l//d/ - *Something to Say*: plead

Extroverted:

/d//l/ - droll

/l//d/ - laud, loud

Negative:

/d//l/ - *Dull*: dolt, droll, dull

/bl//d/ - *Blank*: bland, bleed, blind, blond

/d//r/

Negative:

/d//r/ - *Insufficiency*: dark, darn, dearth, dirge, dirt, drab, drag, drain, drat, drawn, dreck, dredge, dregs, dross,

drought, drudge, dry
/r/d/ - *Unpleasantness*: brood, crud, crude, fraud, grind, rude, shrewd
/dr/d/ - dread

Motion:
/d/r/ - *Agentive Subject*: dart, draft, drag, draw, drift, drive
/r/d/ - *Passive Subject*: ride, round

Strike/Touch:
/d/r/ - *Strike*: darn, dart, dirk, drill, drub
/r/d/ - *Destroy*: grind, rend, shred

Cover:
/d/r/ - *Prepare for*: dress
/r/d/ - *Hide Away*: rind, round, shroud, spread

Drag:
/d/r/ - draft, drag, draw, dredge, drive

Group:
/r/d/ - breed, bride, brood, spread

Land:
/r/d/ - ground, road, strand

Power:
/d/r/ - *Action*: draft, drench, drive, drown
/r/d/ - *Quality*: broad, grand, pride, proud, round, spread, stride

Quantity:
/d/r/ - drove
/r/d/ - brood, crowd, grid, round

Read/Write:
/d/r/ - *Write*: draw
/r/d/ - *Read*: read

Flowing Water:
/d/r/ - drain, dram, drape, draw, dregs, drench, drink, drip, drool, droop, drop, drown

Spread/Separate:
/r/d/ - braid, frond, spread

Containers/Divisions:
/d/r/ - *Containers*: door, drawer
/r/d/ - *Divisions*: brand, creed, grade, grid, round

Happy:
/d/r/ - dear, dream, droll
/r/d/ - bride, friend

Insufficiency:
/d/r/ - *Danger, Lack*: dare, dire, drought, drown, dry
/r/d/ - *Leave Behind/Abstain*: ground, prude, strand
/r/d/ - *Take*: fraud, greed, raid, rid

Sleep/Wake:
/d/r/ - *Sleep*: dream, drowse, drug
/r/d/ - *Make Active*: prod, rod

/g/p/

Grasp/Plug
/g/p/ - *Grab from Behind*: grasp, grip, grope
/p/g/ - *Plug from the Front*: peg, plug

Negative
/g/p/ - *Grumpy*: gripe, grump
/p/g/ - plague, prig

Hole:
/g/p/ - *Gap*: gap, gape, gulp

Stick:
/p/g/ - peg, (pug), sprig

Take In
/g/p/ - *Take In*: gasp, gulp

/p//g/ - One Who Takes In: pig
Limp

/g//p/ - gimp
/p//g/ - peg

/g//t/
Take/Get

/g//t/ - Free: get, gift, grant
/t//g/ - Compulsion: tag, tug

/g//k/
Negative

/g//k/ - More Unpleasant: gawk, geek, gink, gook, guck, gunk
/k//g/ - Merely Messy: clog, scrag

/g//f/
Stop

/g//f/ - Grasp: gaff
/f//g/ - Block: flag, fog, frog

Strike

/g//f/ - golf
/f//g/ - flog

Negative

/g//f/ - Ridiculous: gaff, gaffe, goof, guff
/f//g/ - Feminine: fag

Grid/Weave

/g//f/ - Flat: glyph, graph
/f//g/ - Linear: fugue

/g//j/
Back and Forth Motion

/g//j/ - Strike: gorge, gouge
/j//g/ - No Physical Contact: jag, jig, jog

/g//m/
Dirt

/g//m/ - Sticky: gaum, glom, grime, gum
/m//g/ - Hazy: smog

Happy

/g//m/ - Light, No Condescension: gleam, glim
/m//g/ - Condescension: smug

Gloomy

/g//m/ - gloom, glum, grim
/m//g/ - morgue

/g//n/
Give/Receive

/g//n/ - Get Freely: gain, glean
/g//n/ - Give Freely: grant
/n//g/ - Involve Force: nag, snag, snug

Complaint

/g//n/ - No Attempt to Get Anything: groan, grunt
/n//g/ - Try to Get Something: nag

/g//l/
Symbol

/g//l/ - At the End, Goal: goal, grail
/l//g/ - flag

Sad

/g// - *Ugly, Gloomy*: gall, ghoul, glob, glom, gloom, glop, glum
/l//g/ - *Slowed Down*: clog, flag, lag, log, lug, plague, slag, slog

Sticky/Blocked

/g//l/ - *Sticky*: glob, glom, glop, glue
/l//g/ - *Blocked*: clog, plug

Take/Receive

/g//l/ - *No Force*: glean, glib, glyph, gulp
/l//g/ - *Force is Implied*: flag, lag, lug

Guilt

/g//l/ - guile, guilt

Error

/g//l/ - *Problem with the Thing Acted on*: glitch
/l//g/ - *Problem with the Person Acting*: flag

Discontent

/g//l/ - *Threaten or Bother*: grille, growl
/l//g/ - *Strike*: flog, slug

Group

/g//l/ - *Voluntary Membership*: guild
/l//g/ - *Involuntary Membership*: league

Motion

/g//l/ - *Smooth*: glide
/l//g/ - *Encumbered*: lug

/g//r/

Crest/Cavity

/g//r/ - *Cavity*: gorge, grave, groin, groove
/r//g/ - *Crest*: crag

Negative

/g//r/ - *Sorrow or Anger*: gore, grave, gray, grief, grieve, grim, grind, gripe, grit, groan, gross, grouch, grouse, growl, grudge, grue, gruff, grump, grunt
/r//g/ - *Encumber or Unconcerned*: drag, drug, rag, rogue, scrag, shrug

Grasp/Block

/g//r/ - *Take*: gird, gorge, grab, graft, grasp, graze, greed, gift, grip, grope, grout, grub, guard
/r//g/ - *Hinder*: drag, frog, rag, rug

Plant

/g//r/ - *Grain*: graham, grain, grass, graze, grist, grits, groats
/r//g/ - *Not Grain*: sprig

Preparation

/g//r/ - *General Preparation*: gear, gird, grease, greet, groom, ground, grow
/r//g/ - *Preparation for a Specific Event*: rig

Dirt

/g//r/ - *Dirt Itself*: grease, grime
/r//g/ - *For Cleaning Dirt*: rag, rug

Greatness

/g//r/ - *Greatness Itself*: grand, great, grin, grit
/r//g/ - *Condescension*: brag, rag
/gr//g/ - grig

Grid

/g//r/ - *Symmetrical*: graph, grate, grid, grill, grille
/r//g/ - *Unsymmetrical*: rig

/p//t/

Put

/p//t/ - *Hands*: paint, paste, plant, port, post, print, put, splint
/t//p/ - *Feet*: stamp, step, stomp, tamp, tramp, trip, tromp, troop

Fall/Incline

/p//t/ - *Spit*: spit, splat, spout, sprout, spurt

/t//p/ - *Incline*: steep, step, stoop

Energy

/p//t/ - *Free*: pant, pert, prompt, sport, sprint, sprite, sprout, spurt

/t//p/ - *Confined*: strap, stop, tape, trap, trip, trump

Touch/Strike

/p//t/ - *Intention of Contact Not Specified*: pat, pelt, pet, print, punt, putt

/t//p/ - *Contact Has Specific Intent*: strap, tap, type

Point

/p//t/ - *Unconnected Point*: pit, point, spot

/t//p/ - *Point Which is Part of Something Else*: tip, top

Long/Thin

/p//t/ - *Free-Standing Post*: post, spit, sprit

/t//p/ - *Part of Something Else*: stipe, strap, strip, stripe, stump

Separate/Keep Together

/p//t/ - *Separate*: part, split

/t//p/ - *Keep Together*: strap, tape, trap

Land

/p//t/ - *Area Simply*: part, plate, plot

/t//p/ - *Land with Specific Characteristics*: steppe

Back and Forth

/p//t/ - *Horizontal*: plait, pleat

/t//p/ - *Vertical*: step

Irritate

/p//t/ - *Push Toward Something*: pest, pit, point

/p//t// - *Anticipate Something Coming*: plant, plot

/t//p/ - *Draw Toward Something*: tempt

/p//k/

Container/Keep/Stay

/p//k/ - *Put Something Somewhere*: pack, park, plunk

/k//p/ - *Stay or Keep*: camp, coop, crypt, keep

Vertical Motion

/p//k/ - *Downward, Away from Self*: plunk, puke

/k//p/ - *Upward, Toward Self*: cup, scoop

Take/Pick

/p//k/ - *Acquire Something One Does not Possess*: peck, pick, pike, pluck, poke, prick

/k//p/ - *Retain Something One Already Possesses*: clamp, clasp, clip

Cut

/p//k/ - *With a Long, Pointed Object*: peck, pike, poke, prick

/k//p/ - *With a Blade*: clip, crimp, crop, scrape, sculpt

Strike

/p//k/ - *Punishment Implicit*: spank

/k//p/ - *No Intent Implicit*: clap, clop

Spike

/p//k/ - *Point*: peak, pick, pike, spike, spoke

Curve

/k//p/ - *Curve*: cape, cusp, scarp

Spot

/p//k/ - pock, puck, spark, speck

Crumple

/k//p/ - clump, cramp, crimp, crump

Broad and Flat

/p//k/ - *Simply Broad and Flat*: plank, plaque

/k//p/ - *Insight Implied*: scope

Energy

/p//k/ - peak, perk, pique, spark, spunk

Cut Short

/k//p/ - clip, scrap, scrimp, cop, skimp, skip

Trick

/p//k/ - peek, prank
/k//p/ - scalp

Derogatory Terms for People

/p//k/ - pink, prick, punk, spic, spook
/k//p/ - creep, scamp

Language

/p//k/ - speak
/k//p/ - quip, script

/p//z/

Stop

/p//z/ - *Something is Motionless*: pause, poise, pose
/z//p/ - *Something Disappears*: zap

/p//f/

Bulge or Wave

/p//f/ - *Bulge*: puff
/f//p/ - *Wave*: flap, flip, flop

/p//s/

Put/Soak Up

/p//s/ - *Put*: pass, place, press, space, splice
/s//p/ - *Speak Up*: sump, sap, seep, sip, soap, sop, soup, sup

/p//S/

Contact

/p//S/ - *Press with the Palm*: splash, push, splash
/S//p/ - *Move Something from One Place to Another*: schlep, ship, shop

Fancy

/p//S/ - *Upper Class*: plush, posh
/S//p/ - *Stylish*: sharp

/p//J/

Jump

/p//J/ - *Down*: plunge
/J//p/ - *Up*: jump

Steal

/p//J/ - *No Deceit*: sponge
/J//p/ - *Deceit*: gyp

/p//C/

Strike

/p//C/ - *With the Hand*: pinch, punch
/C//p/ - *With a Cutting Edge*: champ, chip, chomp, chop

Apply Heat

/p//C/ - *Heat the Surface*: parch, poach
/C//p/ - *Break the Surface*: chap

Sound

/p//C/ - *Language*: preach, speech
/C//p/ - *Birds*: cheep, chirp

/p//m/

Fuzzy

/p//m/ - palm, plume
/m//p/ - mop

Take Up

/p//m/ - *Pump out of Something*: plumb, prime

/m//p/ - *Soak into Something*: mop

Prime

/p//m/ - prim, prime, prom

Understanding

/p//m/ - plumb

/m//p/ - map

/p//n/

Put

/p//n/ - *Put X on Y*: pin, paint, plant, print, splint

/n//p/ - *Put X and Y Together*: snap

Strike/Take

/p//n/ - *Hit*: pinch, pounce, pound, prance, print, punch

/n//p/ - *Acquire or Destroy*: nip, snap, snip, snipe

End/Stop

/p//n/ - *Something is Rendered to Nothing*: pant, punt, spend

/n//p/ - *Nothingness is Primary*: nap, nope

/p//l/

Difficulty

/p//l/ - *Trouble*: plague, plaque, plight

/l//p/ - *Failure*: flop, limp, lisp, slump

Missing

/p//l/ - *Blank*: pale, pall, plain

/l//p/ - *Limp, Relaxed*: lapse, lax, limp, slip

Plump

/p//l/ - *No Outer Cover or Membrane/Solid*: pelf, pile, plush

/l//p/ - *Hollow with Membrane*: blimp

/pl//p/ - *Solid Interior with Outer Cover*: plump, pulp

Fasten:

/p//l/ - *Block*: plug

/l//p/ - *Clamp*: clamp, clasp, clip

Circular

/pl/ - *Intertwined*: plait, splice, splint

/pVl/ - *Ongoing*: purl, spool

/l//p/ - *Single*: loop

Strike

/pl/ - *Abrupt Onset, Encounters Resistance*: splash, plod, plow, splash, splat

/pVl/ - *Ongoing, Abrupt Onset*: peal, pelt, pulse

/l//p/ - *Abrupt Ending*: clap, clip, clop, flap, flip, flop, lop, slap

/pl//p/ - plop

Water

/p//l/ - *Splatter, Spread Outward*: splash, spill, splash, splat, splay, splotch

/l//p/ - *Unpleasant, Lands on One Spot*: glop, slop

Put

/p//l/ - *Intentional*: place, plant, plod, plow, plug, plunge, plunk, splurge

/l//p/ - *Random, Clumped Together*: clump, glop, lump, slop

/pl//p/ - plop

Walk

/p//l/ - *Balanced*: plod, plow, prowl, pull

/l//p/ - *Bouncy or Unbalanced*: limp, lope, schlep

Work/Relax

/p//l/ - *Work*: ploy, ply

/l//p/ - *Relax*: lap, luxe, sleep, slump

Pull/Suck

/p//l/ - *Pull*: peel, pluck, plumb, poll, pool

/l//p/ - *Suck*: lap, slurp

Carry

/p//l/ - Dragged Behind: pull

//l/p/ - Lifted Up: schlep

Separate

/p//l/ - peel, plow, pluck, split, sprawl

Plane/Loop

/p//l/ - Plane: place, plan, plane, plank, plant, plate

//l/p/ - Loop: flip, leap, lip, loop, lop

/p//r/

Group

/p//r/ - Two: pair, par, peer, per, spare

/r//p/ - More than Two: crop, group, troop, troupe

Best

/p//r/ - prime, prince, prize, pro, prof, prom, pure

/r//p/ - trump

Cut

/p//r/ - Destructive: pare, pierce, spar, sprain

/r//p/ - Constructive: crop, rasp, reap, rip, scrape

Separate/Bring Together

/p//r/ - Separate: parse, part, purge, spurn

/r//p/ - Bring Together: grasp, grip, grope, rape, reap

Spread/Cramp

/p//r/ - Spread: sprawl, spray, spread, spring, sprout, spurt

/r//p/ - Cramp: cramp, crimp, crump, scrimp

Creep

/r//p/ - Occurs in a General Area, Location Forms the Backdrop: prowl

/r//p/ - Destination or Purpose Implicit: creep

Other Motion

/pVr/ - Conveyance Across: port

/pr/ - Powerful Departure from a Specific Point: prance, spring, sprint

/r//p/ - Heavy Landing: romp, tramp, trip, tromp, troop

Put

/p//r/ - Destination Emphasized: pour, press, prick, print, probe, prod, spray

/r//p/ - Destination Not Emphasized: rap, rape, rasp, scrape, strap, tramp, tromp

Long, Thin

/p//r/ - Stiff, Hard: probe, prod, prong, prow, spar, spear, sprig, sprit

/r//p/ - Loose: rope, strap, strip, stripe

Stasis

/p//r/ - Put Something Somewhere: park, perch

/r//p/ - Internal: rapt

Platform

/p//r/ - Entry: pier, porch, port

/r//p/ - Incline: ramp

Preparation

/p//r/ - Bring Something About, Activity: perch, preen, prone, spare, spruce

/r//p/ - Quality, Already Brought About: ripe

/pr//p/ - prep, primp, prop

Growth

/p//r/ - Sow: sperm, spore, spring, sprout

/r//p/ - Reap: crop, reap, ripe

Start/End

/p//r/ - Start: prompt, spark, sperm, spur

/r//p/ - End: drop, scrap, strip

Energy

/p//r/ - Beginning or Middle of a Process: perk, pert, prance, prod, prompt, spark, sport, spring, sprint, sprite, spry, spur

/r//p/ - Result of a Process: crisp, ripe

Concerning Unknowns

/p//r/ - *Disclosed*: proof, prove, probe, pry

/r//p/ - *Kept Secret*: crypt

Negative Person

/p//r/ - *Victim*: poor, prey

/r//p/ - *Unpleasant Person*: crap, creep, frump, gripe, grump, scrap, shrimp, tramp

Lack of Money

/p//r/ - *Quality*: poor, spare, sparse

/r//p/ - *Activity*: scrape, scrimp

Language

/p//r/ - *On the Fly*: praise, prate, pray, prayer, preach, proof, prose, prove

/r//p/ - *Prepared in Advance*: script

Growth/Decline

/p//r/ - *Growth*: spring, sprout, spurt

/r//p/ - *Decline*: drape, drip, droop, drop, ramp, trip

Constricted

/p//r/ - *Quality of a Person*: prig, prim, prude, prune

/r//p/ - *Implement Which Constricts*: rope, strap, trap, wrap

Point

/p//r/ - *Stationary*: pearl, pore, sperm, spore, sprat

/r//p/ - *Dynamic*: drop

/t//k/

Container

/t//k/ - *Large*: tank, trunk

/k//t/ - *Medium or Small*: cast, cot, crate, cunt, quart

Vehicle

/t//k/ - *Strong*: tank, truck

/k//t/ - *Light or Make-Shift*: cart, craft, crate

Motion

/t//k/ - *Distance Traversed Is Emphasized*: streak, track, trek, truck

/k//t/ - *Means of Locomotion Emphasized*: cart, cast, coast, crate, scat, scoot, scout, skate

Take/Gather

/t//k/ - *Fastening*: tack, take, tuck

/st//k/ - *Storage*: stack, stock, stoke

/k//t/ - *Clotting, Cohesion*: cast, cleat, clot, crust

Strength/Power

/t//k/ - *Physical Strength*: stark, stock, stroke, torque

/k//t/ - *Political, Social or Moral Power*: caste, Christ, clout, count, court, crust, cut

Strike/Touch

/t//k/ - strike, stroke, tack, tuck, tweak

Project

/k//t/ - cast, squirt

Cut Short

/k//t/ - curt, cut, quit, quite, scant, squint

Crafty

/t//k/ - *Concerns a Specific Event*: stack, take, trick, tweak

/k//t/ - craft

Littleness

/t//k/ - stork, tyke

/k//t/ - cute, quaint, squirt

Language

/t//k/ - talk

/k//t/ - quote

/t//v/

Keep/Release

/t//v/ - *Keep*: stave

/v//t/ - *Release*: vent

Container

/t//v/ - stove

/v//t/ - vat

Quantity

/t//v/ - trove

/v//t/ - vast

/t//f/

Tough/Fight

/t//f/ - *Tough*: stiff, strife, tiff, tough

/f//t/ - *Fight*: feat, fight, fist

Hardened

/t//f/ - stiff

/f//t/ - frost

Stuff/Fit

/t//f/ - *Container is Figure*: staff, stuff

/f//t/ - *Container is Ground*: fit

/t//s/

Stasis

/t//s/ - stance, truss

/s//t/ - fast, frost, last, mist, nest, paste, post, rest, roost, rust, sate, seat, set, sit, site, staid, stale, stall, stance, stand, star, starch, stare, starve, stash, state, staunch, stave, stay, stead, steep(tea), stem(tide), stern, stew, stick, stiff, still, stilt/ed, sting, stint, stone, stop, strain, strand, strap, strict, strike, strip, strong, stub, stuff, stump, stun, stunt

Tense

/t//s/ - stress, task, tax, tense, terse

/s//t/ - stern, strain, stress, stretch, strict, strife, strive, sweat

Completion

/t//s/ - *Ending*: taps

/s//t/ - *Inhibit*: starve, stave, still, stop, strand, strap, strike, strip, stump, stun

Test/Seek

/t//s/ - taste, test, trace

/s//t/ - scout, stalk

Language

/t//s/ - text

/s//t/ - cite, script, state

Disapproval

/t//s/ - *Mere Disapproval*: tisk

/s//t/ - *Exercises Power*: stern, strict

Appealing

/t//s/ - toots

/s//t/ - style, suit, suite, sweet

Toss/Spurt

/t//s/ - *Goal Is Specified*: toss

/s//t/ - *Goal Not Specified*: salt, snort, spit, splat, spout, sprout, spurt, squirt, stool, strew, sweat

Trance/Stun

/t//s/ - *Self-Induced*: trance

/s//t/ - *Exercises Power*: still, stop, strap, stump, stun

Long/Thin

/t//s/ - tress

/s//t/ - splint, sprit, staff, stake, stalk, stem, stick, stilt, stipe, stitch, straight, strait, strand, strap, straw, streak, stream, street, stretch, string, strip, stripe, strobe, stroke, strum

Strike/Stamp

/t//s/ - trounce

/s//t/ - smite, stamp, stomp, strike, stroke, strum, stub, swat

Trust/Foundation

/t//s/ - *Trust*: truce, trust, tryst

/s//t/ - *Foundation*: stage, stake, stalk, stance, stand, state, stem, stilt, stipe, stool, stump

/t/S/

Get Rid Of/Set Aside

/t/s/ - *Object Set Aside is Stationary*: stash, trash

/s/t/ - *Object Set Aside is in Motion*: shit, shunt

Quell/Silence

/t/S/ - *Temporary*: tish, tush

/s/S/ - *Long Term*: shut

/t/J/

Comic

/t/J/ - stooge

/J/t/ - jest

A Taste Of

/t/J/ - *Static, Concerning Sensations*: tinge, twinge

/J/t/ - *Dynamic, Concerning Thought or Action*: gist, just

/t/C/

Strong/Staying Within the Boundaries

/st/C/ - *Strong*: staunch

/C/st/ - *Clean*: chaste

Deceit

/t/C/ - stretch

/C/t/ - cheat

Language

/t/C/ - teach

/C/t/ - chat

/t/m/

Water

/st/m/ - *At the High Point*: steam, storm, stream

/m/t/ - *Transition, On the Boundary*: melt, mist, moat, moist, smelt

Group/Gathering

/t/m/ - *Many Already Gathered*: team, team

/m/t/ - *Beginnings*: mate, meet, milt, mount

Touch/Strike

/t/m/ - *Directed Toward a Future Goal*: steam, storm, tame, trim

/m/t/ - *For Something in the Past*: mete, smite

Muchness

/t/m/ - *Dynamic*: steam, stream

/m/t/ - *Static*: meat, might, most

Smallness/Ending

/t/m/ - *Conclusion*: term, tomb

/m/t/ - *Small, Silent, Irrelevant*: mite, moot, mote, mute

Limitation

/t/m/ - tame

/m/t/ - might, must

Lose Feathers/Hair

/t/m/ - trim

/m/t/ - molt

Begin

/t/m/ - stem

/m/t/ - mount

/t/n/

Quantity

/t/n/ - *Ten, Two*: teen, ten, ton, twain, twin

/n/t/ - *Nothing*: naught, not

Knot/Twisting

/t//n/ - turn, twine
/n//t/ - *Net*: net, knit, knot

Container

/t//n/ - stein, tin, tun
/n//t/ - *Small*: nest, nut

Music

/t//n/ - *Emphasis on the Sound*: strain, tone, tune
/n//t/ - *Emphasis on the Location*: note

Absence/Nothingness

/t//n/ - *Bring to Nothing/Blankness*: stone, stun, trance
/n//t/ - *Nothingness Itself*: night

Direction/Tendency

/t//n/ - *Direct*: train
/t//n/ - *Tendency, Taste of*: taint, taunt, tend, tinge, tint, trend, twinge
/n//t/ - *Succession*: next

Get Rid Of/Set Aside

/t//n/ - stern, strain, tense
/n//t/ - snit

/t//l/

Turn/Slant

/t//l/ - *Turn*: till, tilt, trill, troll, twill, twirl
/l//s/ - *Slant*: slant

Sound

/t//l/ - *Ongoing*: trill, troll
/l//t/ - *Limited in Time*: blast, bleat, blurt, flirt

Effort/Trouble

/t//l/ - *Effort*: till, toil, tool
/l//t/ - *Trouble*: blight, blot, flat, least, plight

Negative Person

/t//l/ - troll
/l//t/ - lout, slut

Destruction//Discontinuance

/st//l/ - *Loses Momentum Inwardly*: stale, stall, still
/l//t/ - *Impaired from Without*: blast, blot, blunt, clot

Take

/t//l/ - steal, toll, trawl
/l//t/ - lift, loot

Tall/Flat

/t//l/ - *Tall*: stilt, tall
/l//t/ - *Flat*: flat, plate, pleat, slate

Long/Thin

/t//l/ - tail
/l//t/ - flute, pleat, slat, slit, slot, splint

Motion

/t//l/ - *On Earth*: steal, stroll, trail
/l//t/ - *Upward*: fleet, flight, flit, float, lift, light, loft

Follow/Remain

/t//l/ - *Follow*: tail, trail, trawl
/l//t/ - *Remain*: last, list

Ending

/t//l/ - tail, till
/l//t/ - last, late, least, left, lest, Lent, let, slight

Foundation

/t//l/ - *Turn*: stile, stilt, stool

Cunning

/t//l/ - *Implies a Goal*: steal, stealth

/l//t/ - No Goal Implied: glint, gloat, sleight

Approach to Something

/t//l/ - style

/l//t/ - slant

Showing Off

/t//l/ - style

/l//t/ - clout, flaunt, flirt, flout, glint, gloat

Enjoyment

/t//l/ - Turn: style, troll

/l//t/ - flirt, float, glint, gloat, lift, light, lilt, lust

/t//r/

Linear

/t//r/ - stair, strand, strap, straw, streak, stream, stretch, string, strip, stripe, strobe, track, trail, train, tree, trench, tress, trough, trunk

/r//t/ - sprit

/tr//t/ - straight, strait, street

Steer. Trace vs. Root Brunt

/t//r/ - Steer/Trace: steer, trace, track, trail, train, trawl, tree(v), trend, turn

/r//t/ - Root/Brunt: brunt, Christ, crest, fruit, root, sprout, thrust

Paths/Roads

/t//r/ - Simply Exists: stair, stream, street, stretch, strip, track, trail, trench, trough

/r//t/ - Directed to a Place: route

Cunning

/t//r/ - Single Event: trap, trick, trip, turn

/r//t/ - Capacity: craft, droit, grift

Motion

/t//r/ - stray, streak, stream, stride, strike(out), stroll, strut, tour, train, tram, tramp, trawl, tread, trek, trip, tromp, troop, truck, trudge

/r//t/ - crate, draft, drift, freight, raft, rout, sprint

/tr//t/ - trot

Strapped/Rooted

/t//r/ - starch, store, strap, tar, term, troth, truss

/r//t/ - drought, frost, rest, roost, root, rut, thrift

Strict/Rote

/t//r/ - stern, terse

/r//t/ - rate, right, rite, rote

/tr//t/ - straight, strict

Tire/Rot/Rust

/t//r/ - starve, strand, strike, strip, terse, tire

/r//t/ - drought, frost, roast, root, rot, rout, rust

/tr//t/ - trite

Trap/Wrest/Root Out

/t//r/ - strip, trap, trump

/r//t/ - draft, grift, rent, root, rout, wrest, thrift

Tear/Grate

/t//r/ - tear, trim

/r//t/ - grate, rift

Strange/Rapt

/t//r/ - stare, stark, strange, strike, trance

/r//t/ - rapt

Stress/Riot

/t//r/ - storm, strain, stress, stretch, strife, strike, strive, torque, try

/r//t/ - grunt, prate, rant, riot, rout

Strong/Bright

/t//r/ - star, stark, strike, strong, torque, troll, trove, trump, trunk, try

/r//t/ - bright, front, grant, great, greet, grist, prompt, raft, rapt, sprite

Frustration

/t//r/ - strain, stress, strife, tear, tire
/r//t/ - drat, fret, fright, grate, grunt, rout, rut, threat

Initiation/Creation

/t//r/ - stir, stork, strike(out)
/r//t/ - craft, draft, sprout, wright
/tr//t/ - start

Contact

/t//r/ - strike, stroke, strum, tramp, tread, tromp, trounce
/r//t/ - print, thrust
/tr//t/ - treat

Which? Words Implying Options

/t//r/ - stair, strain, term, tier, tract, trade, trend
/r//t/ - rate, route
/tr//t/ - trait

Quantity

/t//r/ - streak, stream, tribe, trick, troop, trope, troupe, trove
/r//t/ - fraught, graft, grant

Turning

/t//r/ - steer, stir, tire, torque, trade, trill, turn, twirl
/r//t/ - script, wrest, wrist, writ, write

Light/Fire

/t//r/ - star, strobe, torch
/r//t/ - bright, drought, frost, roast

Truth/Right

/t//r/ - troth, truce, true, trust, tryst
/r//t/ - Christ, right

Derogatory Terms for People

/t//r/ - trash, turd, twerp
/r//t/ - brat, brute, grit, rat, rout, runt, rust

/k//z/

End

/k//z/ - close
/z//k/ - zonk

/k//f/

Contact

/k//f/ - cuff, scuff
/f//k/ - flick, frisk

Dysfunction/Failure

/k//f/ - *Dysfunction*: cough
/f//k/ - *Failure*: flunk, fuck

Criticism

/k//f/ - *Frivolous Complaint*: scoff
/f//k/ - *Complaint about a Real Problem*: flak, frank

Dirt

/k//f/ - fleck
/f//k/ - scuff

/k//s/

Closeness/Contact

/k//s/ - close, coax, crease, cross, crux, kiss
/s//k/ - seek, sic, sink, soak, suck

Container

/k//s/ - case, sconce
/k//s/ - cirque, sac, sack, sconce, sink, sock

Negative

/k//s/ - *Coarse, Concerns Behavior*: coarse, crass, curse, cuss, klutz

/s//k/ - *concerns the Psyche*: psych, sick, sink, sulk

/k//S/

Clash/Shirk

/k//S/ - *Bring Together*: clash, crash, crush, quash, squash, squish

/S//k/ - *Separate*: shake, shirk, shrink, shuck

Negative

/k//S/ - *Destroy*: crush, squash

/S//k/ - *Great Psychological Upset*: shock, shriek

Money

/k//S/ - cache, cash

/S//k/ - shark

/k//J/

Reactive Motion

/k//s/ - cringe

/k//J/ - jerk

/k//C/

Destruction

/k//C/ - *By Smashing*: clench, clinch, crouch, crunch, quench, scrunch, squelch

/C//k/ - *By Rejection*: chuck

Catch/Hold

/k//C/ - *Purpose is to Hold*: catch, clinch, clutch, crotch

/C//k/ - *Means is Holding*: choke

Mark

/sk//C/ - scorch, scotch, scratch, sketch

/C//k/ - chalk, chink

Support

/k//C/ - *Support Underlies the Process*: coach, crutch

/C//k/ - *Support Comes after the Process*: check

/k//m/

Cover

/k//m/ - *Floats to the Top of a Liquid*: cream, scum, skim

/m//k/ - *Attire, Perfume*: mac, mask, mink, musk, smock

Dirt

/k//m/ - *Part of Something Else*: crumb, scum

/m//k/ - *Not Part of Something Else*: muck, smoke

Cunning

/k//m/ - *Action*: crime, scam, scheme

/m//k/ - *Quality*: murk

Disapproving/Upset

/k//m/ - *Upset*: qualm, scream, squirm

/m//k/ - *Disapproving*: mock, smirk

Come Together

/k//m/ - *Stays Together*: clam, cram

/m//k/ - *Comes Apart Again*: smack

Calm/Meek

/k//m/ - *Center in the Self*: calm

/m//k/ - *Subordinate*: meek, milk

Milk

/k//m/ - *Emphasizes Covering on the Surface*: cream, skim

/m//k/ - *The 'Meat'*: milk

/k//n/

Container/Nook

/k//n/ - *Container*: can, conch, cunt, kiln, sconce, skin

/n//k/ - *Nook, Corner*: nick,nock, nook

Bend/Corner/Crumple

/k//n/ - *Crumple, Turn in on Itself*: clench, clinch, cringe, crunch, scrunch, squint

/n//k/ - *Small Crevasse Made by Something Else*: nick,nock, nook

Contact

/k//n/ - *Destroy*: can, skin

/n//k/ - *Strike*: knock, nick

Competence/Ability

/k//n/ - *Knowledge, Concerning the Mind*: can, con, keen

/n//k/ - *Concerning Action*: knack

Cunning

/k//n/ - con

/n//k/ - sneak

Long/Thin

/k//n/ - skein

/n//k/ - neck, snake

/k//l/

Cover

/k//l/ - *Protect*: clad, cloak, cloth, clothe, clothes, cloud, kilt, quilt, scalp, skull

/l//k/ - *Interfere*: blink, block, lock, plaque

Unclarity/Seeking Out

/k//l/ - *Unclear*: cloud, clue

/l//k/ - *Seeking Out*: flick, lurk, slink

/kl//k/ - skulk

Negative

/k//l/ - *Comic, Inept*: clod, clown, klutz

/l//k/ - *Weak*: flak, flunk, lack, leak, schlock, slack

Groups

/k//l/ - *Intentionally Joined*: clan, class, clause, clone, club, clump, cult, scale, school

/l//k/ - *Unintentionally Joined*: bloc, block, flock

/kl//k/ - clique

Groups

/k//l/ - *Destroy, Agentive*: clip, close, kill, quell, squelch

/l//k/ - *Non-Agentive*: black, blank, bleak, lack, lank

Classy

/k//l/ - *Exclusive*: class, click, clique, clout, club, cold, cool, cult

/l//k/ - *Non-Exclusive*: sleek, slick

Acquisition

/k//l/ - *Item is Kept*: call, claim, close, cull

/l//k/ - *Item is Consumed or Expires*: lick, pluck, slake

/kl//k/ - clink

Hold/Natural Attraction

/k//l/ - *Hold*: clam, clamp, clasp, claw, cleat, cleave, clench, clinch, cling, clip, clog, close, clot, clump, clutch, quill

/l//k/ - *Natural Attraction*: like, link

/kl//k/ - click

Incline

/k//l/ - cliff, climb, cline, scale

Strike

/k//l/ - *Repetitive Striking of Two Surfaces*: clap, clip, clop

/l//k/ - *Object Separated from the Subject*: flick, plunk

/kl//k/ - click

Bend

/k//l/ - *Circle*: coil, curl

/l//k/ - *Wave*: flex, flux

Learning/Luck

/k//l/ - *Learning*: clue, school, skill

/l//k/ - Luck: fluke, flux, lark, luck

Unhappy/Happy

/k//l/ - Unhappy: cold, cool, scold, squeal

/l//k/ - Happy: lark, like, luck

Motion

/k//l/ - clip, crawl, scull

/l//k/ - slick, slink

/k//r/

Something Which Holds/Supports/Fastens

/k//r/ - Hold by Force: cord, crane, crutch, screw

/r//k/ - Held Naturally: rack

Cover

/k//r/ - Protective: cork, scar, scarf

/k//r/ - Decorative: frock

Crush/Shrink

/k//r/ - By Force: cram, cramp, crimp, crowd, crump, crunch, crush, kern, scrimp, scrunch

/r//k/ - Freely: shrink

Waves/Curls

/k//r/ - Thing: crease, crepe, cross, crouch, curb, curl, curve, screw, scroll, square

/r//k/ - Motion: rock

/kr//k/ - crick

Area

/k//r/ - court

/r//k/ - rink, tract

Container

/k//r/ - crate, creel, crib, crotch, crypt, quart

/r//k/ - trunk

/kr//k/ - crock

Vehicle

/k//r/ - car, cart, craft

/r//k/ - truck

Motion

/kr/ - crate, crawl, cruise, scam

/k//r/ - cart, course, skirt

/r//k/ - brisk, streak, trek, truck

Path

/k//r/ - course

/r//t/ - track

Groups

/k//r/ - corps, court, crew, crop, crowd

/r//k/ - trick

Rank

/k//r/ - People in High Position: Christ, court, cream, crèche, crown, crust

/r//k/ - Ranks in General: rank

Crime/Evil

/kr/ - Cunning and Mystery Implied: craft, creep, crime, cringe

/k//r/ - Carefulness: card, care

/r//k/ - Surprise: prank, trick

/kr//k/ - crack, crook

Fear/Anger

/k//r/ - curse, cry, scare, scorn, scam, scream, squirm

/r//k/ - risk, shriek

/kr//k/ - skreak

Acquisition

/k//r/ - crave, score, scour, screen, scrounge

/r//k/ - frisk

Kindness

/k//r/ - care, court, cure

/r//k/ - stroke

Derogatory Terms for People

/k//r/ - card, crab, creep, crumb, queer, squirt

/r//k/ - freak, prick

/kr//k/ - crank

Anger/Dismissal

/k//r/ - cross, curse, curt

/r//k/ - brusque

Trash

/k//r/ - crap, crud, scrag, scrap, scree

/r//k/ - dreck

Coarse

/k//r/ - coarse, crass, crude

Misfit

/k//r/ - craze, queer

/kr//k/ - quirk

Strike

/kr/ - *Crumple*: crash, crumb, crunch, crush

/skr/ - *Cut Surface*: scrape, scratch, scrub

/k//r/ - *Deeper Cut*: carve, scar, scorch, scourge

/r//k/ - *Leave Object Struck Intact*: prick, strike

Break

/kr/ - *Object is Does Not Lose Its Identity*: crop, crunch, crush, screw

/r//k/ - *Object Is No More*: break

/kr//k/ - crack

Writing

/k//r/ - *Emphasizes the Writing*: scratch, scrawl, scribe, script, scroll

/r//k/ - *Emphasizes the Line*: streak, stroke

Inanimate Sound

/k//r/ - *Single Thing Collapsed in on Itself*: crunch

/r//k/ - *One Thing Strike Another*: strike, stroke

/kr//k/ - crack, creak

Animate Sound

/k//r/ - croon, cry, scream, screech

/r//k/ - shriek

/kr//k/ - croak, screak

End/Destroy

/kr/ - *Destruction*: clear, corpse, crash, crunch, crush, scrap, screw

/r//k/ - brake, break, strike, wreak, wreck

Empty, Few Resource

/k//r/ - clear, scarce, scrap, scrub

/r//k/ - broke

Beginning

/k//r/ - carve, crank, scare

/r//k/ - brink

/kr//k/ - crank

Root/Core

/k//r/ - core

/r//k/ - trunk

/kr//k/ - crux, quark

Water

/k//r/ - squirt

/r//k/ - brook, drink

/kr//k/ - creek

/v//s/

Competence

/v//s/ - verse
/s//v/ - solve

Service

/v//s/ - vice
/s//v/ - serve

Problem

/v//s/ - vex
/s//v/ - save, salve, serve, solve

Hold

/v//s/ - vise
/s//v/ - sieve

/v//m/

Energy

/v//m/ - vim
/m//v/ - move

/v//n/

Long/Thin

/v//s/ - vein, vent, vine
/n//v/ - nerve

/v//l/

Indentation

/v//l/ - vale
/l//v/ - cleave

Container

/v//s/ - veil
/l//v/ - glove

Energy

/v//l/ - volt
/l//v/ - live, live, love

/v//r/

Deviate

/v//r/ - veer
/r//v/ - rove

Energy

/v//r/ - verb
/r//v/ - brave, drive, rave, rev, strive, thrive, trove
/v//rv/ - verve

Just Beyond Reach

/v//r/ - verge
/r//v/ - crave

Competence

/v//r/ - verse
/r//v/ - prove

/z//l/

Energy

/z//l/ - zeal
/l//z/ - blaze, glans, lase, lens, please

Nothing

/z//l/ - *Quantity*: zilch
/l//z/ - *Action*: cleanse, close, glaze, lose, please

/z//v/

Climax

/z//r/ - tzar
/r//z/ - prize, raise

/f//s/

Waves

/f//s/ - flex, flounce, flux
/s//f/ - surf

Well-Being

/f//s/ - fix
/s//f/ - safe

Self

/f//s/ - face
/s//f/ - self

/f//m/

Fluff

/f//m/ - *Surface*: film, foam
/m//f/ - muff

/f//n/

End/Destroy

/f//n/ - fence, fend, flinch
/n//f/ - snuff

Locate

/f//n/ - find, phone
/n//f/ - sniff

/f//l/

Fall/Incline

/f//l/ - *Fall*: fall, fell, floor, flop
/l//f/ - *Incline*: bluff, cliff

Filth

/f//l/ - *Other*: filth, flak, flu
/l//f/ - *Excretions*: lymph, phlegm, slough

Flight

/f//l/ - *Intransitive*: flag, flap, flight, float, flue, fly
/l//f/ - *Transitive*: lift, loft

Fluff

/f//l/ - felt, flax, fleece, floss, frill
/l//f/ - loaf, phlox
/fl//f/ - fluff

Flat

/f//l/ - field, film, flake, flat
/l//f/ - leaf

Happy

/f//l/ - fall, feel, fill, flair, flare, fleet, flaunt, flip, flirt, floor, flounce, flout
/l//f/ - laugh, life

Fail

/f//l/ - *Unsuccessful Project*: fail, fall, fault, flag, flaw, flinch, flop, flub, flunk, foil, fold, fool, foul, frail
/l//f/ - *Non-Existent Project*: left, loaf

Fold/Crevasse

/f//l/ - *Fold*: flute, fold, full, furl
/l//f/ - *Crevasse*: cleft

False/Unclear

/f//l/ - *False*: false, filch, fleece, foil, fool, foul
/l//f/ - *Unclear*: glyph

Flap/Throw

/f//l/ - *Flap*: flag, flail, flap, flay, flex, flick, flinch, fling, flip, flog, flop, flux

/l//f/ - *Throw*: loft, slough

Fly, Float

/f//l/ - *Fly and Float*: flight, flit, float, floe, flood, flow, flume, fly

Flee

/f//l/ - *Get Away From*: flee, flight, fly

/l//f/ - *Get Rid Of*: slough

Full

/f//l/ - fill, flab, fleet, flesh, flush

/l//f/ - loaf

/f//r/

Destruction

/f//r/ - fire, floor, freeze, fry

/r//f/ - brief

Create, Form

/f//r/ - farm, forge, form, frame

/r//f/ - craft, draft, graph, proof, phrase

Motion

/f//r/ - *Intentional*: fare, ford, forge, freight

/r//f/ - *Natural*: draft, drift, raft, trough

Deceit

/f//r/ - farce, fraud, fraught

/r//f/ - craft, grift

Fluff/Rough

/f//r/ - *Frizz and Fuzz*: fern, fir, fork, frappé, frill, fringe, frizz, frond, frost, fur, furl

/r//f/ - *Rough*: reef, rough, ruff

Acquisition

/f//r/ - fare, frisk

/r//f/ - draft, grift, graft, ruff, thrift

Anger

/f//r/ - *Victimizer*: fierce, fire, force, fray, fret

/r//f/ - *Victim*: grief, gruff, rift, rough, strife

Fear

/f//r/ - fart, fear, frail, freak, fright, frown, fruit, frump

/r//f/ - grief, strife

Firm, Strong

/f//r/ - *No Emotion*: firm, force, fort, frank

/r//f/ - *Emotion*: gruff, rough

Plenty

/f//r/ - fraught

/r//f/ - raft, rife

Group

/f//r/ - farm, firm, force

/r//f/ - draft

Frame, Container

/f//r/ - form, frame

/f//r/ - sphere

Rift, Crevasse

/f//r/ - fjord, ford

/r//f/ - rift, trough

/T//x/

Insufficiency

/T//r/ - thirst, thrift, thwart

/r//T/ - wraith

True, Strong

/f//r/ - *Strong*: thrift, thrive, throng

/r//T/ - *True*: troth

Excitement

/T//r/ - threat, thrill, throb, throe
/r//T/ - breath, wrath

Rhythmical

/T//r/ - throb, thrum
/r//T/ - breath

/s//J/

Energy

/s//J/ - surge
/J//s/ - juice

Interfere

/s//J/ - siege
/J//s/ - jinx

/s//C/

Seek

/s//C/ - search
/C//s/ - chase

Choice

/s//J/ - such
/C//s/ - choice

/s//m/

Similar, Combined

/s//m/ - *Similar*: same, seem
/m//s/ - *Combined*: mass, mess, mix, muss

Quantity

/s//m/ - *Numbered*: some, sum
/m//s/ - *Not Numbered*: mass, mess

/s//n/

Sense, Knowledge

/s//n/ - *Sense*: scene, scent, sign, sound
/n//s/ - *Knowledge*: nous
/s//ns/ - sense

Time

/s//n/ - soon
/n//s/ - nonce
/s//ns/ - since

Absence

/s//n/ - sans
/n//s/ - nix

Relative

/s//n/ - son
/n//s/ - niece

Rope In

/s//n/ - cinch
/n//s/ - noose

/s//l/

Motion

/s//l/ - *Smooth*: sail, scale, scull, skulk, sled, slink, slip, slog, sloop, slosh, steal, stroll
/l//s/ - *Bouncy*: flounce

Smooth

/s//l/ - sail, silk, sled, sledge, sleek, sleigh, slick, slide, slip, sluice

Reflected Light

/l//s/ - glance, glass, glimpse, gloss

Curve

/s// - scroll, spool, stile, swirl
/l//s/ - flex, flounce, flux

Decrease

/s// - *Incline*: scale, slant, slide, slope, stile
/l//s/ - *Quantity*: least, less

Cut

/s// - scald, sculpt, slash, slice, slit, split
/l//s/ - lance, lyse

Contact

/s// - *Force*: slam, slap, sling, slog, slug
/l//s/ - *No Force*: place

Destruction

/s// - slay, squelch
/l//s/ - blast, blitz

Water

/s// - *Motion*: slop, slosh, slough, spill, splash, splat, splay, spleen, splotch, squall
/l//s/ - *Container*: cell, flask, glass

Cover

/s// - scale, scalp, seal, skull, slab, slag, slate, sleeve, slip, stole
/l//s/ - blouse, fleece

Long/Thin

/s// - sill, slat, slit, slot, spline, splint, stilt
/l//s/ - flax, floss, lace, lance

Loose

/s// - *Dysfunction*: slack, slang, sleep, sloth, slouch, slow, slump, slur, snail, sprawl, stale, stall, still
/l//s/ - *No Dysfunction*: lapse, last, lax, loose

Blame/Bless

/s// - *Blame*: scold, snarl, squeal
/l//s/ - *Bless*: bless

Unpleasant

/s// - *Dirty*: silt, slag, slime, slob, slop, slosh, slough, sludge, slum, slump, slush, slut, smell, stool, sulk
/l//s/ - *Incompetent or Dishonorable*: klutz, last, louse, lynx

Combine

/s// - smelt, splice, splint
/l//s/ - clasp

Happy

/s// - smile, style
/l//s/ - blast, bless, bliss, class, lust, luxe

Deceptive

/s// - *Stealthy*: skulk, sleuth, slink, slip, sly, steal, stealth
/l//s/ - *Superficial*: glitz, gloss

Buy

/s// - *Permanent*: sale, scalp, sell, splurge
/l//s/ - *Temporary*: lease

Much, Group

/s// - scale, slate, slew, spell, sprawl, still, swell
/l//s/ - class, list, plus

Little

/s// - *Small Amount or Size*: slice, slight, slim, slit, slow, small
/l//s/ - *Ending*: close, last, least, less, lest, loss

/s//r/

Shapes

/s//r/ - *Don't Intersect*: cirque, sphere, square, star, straight
/r//s/ - *Intersect*: cross

Circular

/s//r/ - screw, scroll, sprain, squirm, steer, stir, swerve, swirl

/r//s/ - wrest, wrist

Long/Thin

/s//r/ - *Not Rooted*: screw, spear, sprit, stair, straight, strait, strand, strap, straw, streak, stream, street, string, strip, stripe, strobe, sword

/r//s/ - *Rooted*: grass, tress

Extension

/s//r/ - smear, spare, splurge, sprawl, spread, spree, stark, stray, stream, stretch, strew, swarm

/r//s/ - grease, press, rinse, thrust

Beginning

/s//r/ - scare(up), scratch, serve, source, spark, sperm, spore, sprout, spur, start, stir, strike(out)

Spray/Thrust

/s//r/ - spark, spray, sprig, spring, sprout, spurt, squirt, storm, stream, strew

/r//s/ - thrust

Energy

/s//r/ - smart, spark, sport, spree, spring, sprite, spruce, spry, stride, strut, surf

/r//s/ - brisk, brusque, crisp, prance, risk

Serve, Trust

/s//r/ - *Serve*: serf, serve

/r//s/ - *Trust*: grace, truce, trust, tryst

Stress

/s//r/ - squirm, stare, stern, stir, storm, strain, stretch, strict, strife, strive, strong, surge, swear

/r//s/ - brace, brusque, crisp, press, race, trounce

/s//rs/ - stress

Scream

/s//r/ - scare, scorn, scam, scream, screech, slur, smear, smirch, snarl, snort, strike, stroke

/r//s/ - grouse

Money

/s//r/ - *Scarcity*: scarce, scrimp, scrounge, spare, starve, store

/r//s/ - grist, price

/s//rs/ - sparse

Constrain

/s//r/ - screw, scrunch, starch, strap, strict

/r//s/ - brace, brusque, crease, press, truss

Rest

/s//r/ - snore

/r//s/ - rest, roost, trance

Unpleasantness

/s//r/ - *Criticize*: scar, scare, scorch, scorn, scourge, screw, slur, smart, smear, smirch, smirk, snarl, sneer, spurn, squirt, stern, strange

/r//s/ - *Unpleasant Things*: crass, gross, grouse, rust

Dirt

/s//r/ - scrag, scrap, scree, smirch

/s//r/ - dross, grease, rust

Cut

/s//r/ - scar, scarp, scourge, scrape, scratch, scrub, sore, spear

/r//s/ - rasp

Touch

/s//r/ - *Linear*: strike, stroke, strum

/r//s/ - dress, frisk, thrust, trounce

Fire, Frost

/s//r/ - scorch, sear, sere, spark, star, strobe

/r//s/ - frost, roast

Destruction

/s//r/ - scrap, scratch, screw, scrunch, strike, strip

/r//s/ - rest, rinse, roast

Seek

/s//r/ - score, scour, screen, scrounge, search, strike

/r//s/ - trace

Acquisition

/s//r/ - slurp, snare, strike, strip
/r//s/ - frisk, grasp

Filter Out

/s//r/ - score, screen, sort, strain
/r//s/ - rinse

Motion

/s//r/ - scam, soar, spring, sprint, stair, stray, streak, stream, stride, strike(out), stroll, strut, surf, swerve
/r//s/ - cross, prance, press, race

Writing

/s//r/ - scratch, scrawl, scribe, script, scroll

People at the Top

/s//r/ - sir, sire, star
/r//s/ - Christ, crust, priest, prince

Incline, Bump

/s//r/ - *Incline*: scarp, stair
/r//s/ - *Bump*: breast, crest

Covers

/s//r/ - scar, surf
/r//s/ - crust, dress, rust

/S//V/

Pull

/S//V/ - schlep
/V//S/ - leash

Muchness

/S//V/ - *Too Much of a Bad Thing*: schlock, schmaltz
/V//S/ - *Fullness*: blush, flesh, flush, lush, plush

Shallow

/S//V/ - shale, shawl, shelf, shell, shelve, shield, shoal

Strike

/V//S/ - clash, flash, lash, slash

Water

/S//V/ - *Formed by Water*: shale, shell, shoal
/V//s/ - *Motion of Water*: splash, slosh, slush, splash

/S//v/

Sharp/Break

/S//r/ - *Sharp*: shard, sharp, shear, sheer, shred
/r//S/ - *Break*: crash, crush, thrash, thresh

Throw Off

/S//r/ - shirk, shrug
/r//S/ - trash

Small, New

/S//V/ - *Small*: sheer, short, shred, shrimp, shrink
/r//S/ - *New*: fresh

Shrewd, Brash

/S//V/ - *Shrewd*: shark, sharp, shrew, shrewd
/r//S/ - *Brash*: brash, fresh, rash

Temple

/S//r/ - shrine
/r//S/ - crèche

Bush

/S//r/ - shrub
/r//S/ - brush

/V//n/

Back and Forth Motion

/J//n/ - No Contact: jaunty, jounce
/n//J/ - Contact: nudge

/J//V/

Viscous

/S//V/ - Not Dirty: gel, jell
/V//J/ - Dirty: sludge

Place Where People Stay

/J//V/ - Involuntarily: jail
/V//J/ - Voluntarily: lodge, lounge

Sudden Movement

/J//V/ - jolt
/V//J/ - Downward: lunge, plunge

/J//r/

Criticism

/J//r/ - Criticize: jeer
/r//J/ - Criticized: cringe

Move Something

/S//V/ - Joggle: jar, jerk
/r//J/ - Acquire: dredge, scrounge

/C//m/

Friendship

/C//m/ - Emotion: charm, chum
/m//C/ - No Emotion: match

/C//n/

Acquisition

/C//n/ - Keep: chain
/n//C/ - Take Away: snatch, snitch

/C//V/

Beginning

/C//V/ - child
/V//C/ - launch, lurch

Absence

/C//V/ - Of Heat: chill
/V//C/ - Of Color: blanch, bleach

/C//r/

Support

/C//r/ - chair
/r//C/ - breech, crutch

Mark

/C//r/ - char
/r//C/ - scratch

Start

/C//r/ - charge
/r//C/ - broach

Extend

/C//r/ - charge
/r//C/ - reach, stretch

Turn

/C//r/ - churn
/r//C/ - crouch, wrench

Cheer

/C//r/ - charm, cheer, chirp

Sound

/C//r/ - *Happy*: chirp, chirr, churr
/r//C/ - *Not Happy*: screech

Unpleasant Person

/C//r/ - churl
/r//C/ - grouch, roach, wretch

/m//n/

Central

/m//n/ - main, mean
/n//m/ - norm

Man, Name

/m//n/ - man
/n//m/ - name

/m//l/

Acquisition

/m//l/ - mail
/l//m/ - claim, plumb

Mold, Slime

/m//l/ - mold, mole
/l//m/ - lymph, phlegm, slime

Soil

/m//l/ - mulch
/l//m/ - loam

Particles

/m//l/ - mill, milt, mold

Growth

/l//m/ - blimp, bloom, climb, plump

Smallness

/m//l/ - melt, mild, moll, small

Gloom

/l//m/ - blame, clam, gloom, glum, loom, slam, slime, slum, slump

Melt, Lame

/m//l/ - *Is Destroyed*: maul, melt
/l//m/ - *Retains its Identity*: lame, limp, slump

Combine

/m//l/ - *Two Things Join Together*: meld, melt, smelt
/l//m/ - *Things are Joined Into One Formless Mass*: clump, lump

Slow Down

/m//l/ - mule, mull
/l//m/ - *Hold Back*: clam, clamp, clump, glom

Happiness

/m//l/ - melt, smile
/l//m/ - flame, gleam, lamb

/m//r/

Dirt

/m//r/ - mar, mark, smear, smirch
/r//m/ - crumb, grime

Touch, Strike

/m//r/ - *The Object Touched is Altered*: mar, smear
/r// - *The Object Touched Remains the Same*: drum, ram, strum, thrum, tramp, tromp

Walking

/m//r/ - march
/r//m/ - roam, romp, scam, stream, tramp, tromp

Unhappiness

/m//r/ - morgue, mourn, murk

/r//m/ - crime, grim, grump, scream

Water

/m//r/ - *Marsh*: marsh, mere, mire, moor

/r//m/ - *Frost*: rime

Smallness

/m//r/ - mere

/r//m/ - shrimp, trim

Muchness

/m//r/ - more

/r//m/ - realm, ream, room, stream

Joining

/m//r/ - *Bring Two Things Together*: merge

/r//m/ - *Crumple*: cram, cramp, crimp, crump, scrimp

Detained

/m//r/ - mire, moor

Spur Onward

/r//m/ - dream, drum, prompt

Pleasant

/m//r/ - *Funny*: mirth, smart, smirk

/r//m/ - *Groom*: groom, prim, prime, primp

Higher Class

/m//r/ - smart

/r//m/ - cream, prime, prom, trump

Beginning

/m//r/ - morn

/r//m/ - brim, frame, rim

/n//l/

Joining

/n//l/ - nail

/l//n/ - blend, clan, glean, lance, learn, splint

Long/Thin

/n//l/ - *Hard*: nail

/l//n/ - *Flexible*: lane, line

Bunch

/n//l/ - gnarl, knurl

/l//n/ - clench, clinch

Not

/n//l/ - knell, nil, null

/l//n/ - blanch, bland, blind, blond, blunt, clean, cleanse, flinch, Lent, lone, lorn, lynch, plain

Up, Down

/n//l/ - *Bump*: knoll

/l//n/ - *Incline*: cline, slant, spline

Natural Environs

/n//l/ - knoll

/l//n/ - glen, land, lawn

Plunge

/n//l/ - launch, lunge, plunge

/n//r/

Negative

/n//r/ - nor

/r//n/ - drain, drawn, drown, rinse

Sneer, Grunt

/n//r/ - snarl, sneer, snort

/r//n/ - grunt, rant

Running Liquid

/n//r/ - snort

/r//n/ - drain, drench, drown, rain, run

Near

/n//r/ - near

/r//n/ - prone

Acquisition

/n//r/ - snare

/r//n/ - crane, rein, round, screen, scrounge, strain

Care For

/n//r/ - nurse

/r//n/ - preen

Plant

/n//r/ - *Knurl*: gnarl, knurl

/r//n/ - *Branchy*: bran, branch, frond, grain, groin

Nervous System

/n//r/ - nerve

/r//n/ - brain

Central

/n//r/ - norm

/r//n/ - brunt, ground

/l//r/

Sound

/l//r/ - *Excitement*: blare, blurb, blurt, flair, flirt, floor

/r//l/ - *Anger*: brawl, broil, growl, rail, rile, roil, shrill, thrill

Motion

/l//r/ - *Sudden*: lurch

/r//l/ - *Smooth and Ongoing*: crawl, drawl, drill, drool, stroll

Large, Spread Out

/l//r/ - flare, lard, large, lord, splurge

/r//l/ - grail, realm, sprawl

Weak, Empty

/l//r/ - blear, blur, clear, floor, lorn, slur

/r//l/ - braille, frail

Light, Heat

/l//r/ - *Light*: glair, glare

/r//l/ - *Heat*: broil

Seek

/l//r/ - glare, leer, lurk

/r//l/ - prowl

Running Liquid

/l//r/ - *Inward*: slurp

/r//l/ - *Outward*: drool

Appendix X /str/ Words

English words containing /s//t//r/ can be classified phonosemantically into the classes:

Straight, Strong/Stern, Start, Struggle, Stop, Strange/Distant, Stroll, Stretch/Spread, Strike

English

Relevant /str/ Words

stair, star, starch, stare, stark, start, startle, starve, steer, sterile, sterling, stern, stir, store, stork, storm, story, straddle, straggle, straight, strain, strait, strand, strange, strangle, strap, straw, stray, streak, stream, street, stress, stretch, strew, strict, stride, strife, strike, string, strip, stripe, strive, strobe, stroke, stroll, strong, structure, struggle, strum, strut, stubborn

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - stair, steer, stork, straight, strait, strand, strap, straw, streak, stream, street, stretch, string, strip, stripe, strobe, stroke

Strong/Stern - starch, star, stark, steer (animal), sterling, stern, storm, strain, strangle, stress, stretch, strict, strike, strive, strong, structure, struggle, stubborn

Start - start, startle

Struggle - stir, storm, strain, strangle, stream, stress, stretch, strife, strike, strive, struggle, stubborn

Stop - stare, stark, starve, sterile, stern, store, strangle, strict, strip, stubborn

Strange/Distant - star, stark, startle, storm, story, straggle, strange, strangle, stray

Stroll - steer, stir, straggle, stray, stride, stroll, strut

Stretch/Spread - star, starch, stork, straddle, straggle, strain, stretch, strew, stride, strive, struggle, strum, strut

Strike - stir, strangle, strike, stroke, strum

The English words beginning with /v/ (to take an arbitrary class that's not too big) don't fit neatly in these classes:

Straight - valley?, vane?, vein, vine

Strong - very, vim, vigor, verve

Struggle - venge, vie, volley?

Stop

Start

Strange

Stroll

Stretch/Spread

Strike

Exceptions - vale, valley, van, vat, vase, vial, vault, vessel, vile, villain, viper, vamp, voice, vote, vouch, vow, view, veer, veil

Those words beginning with unvoiced 'th' fit a little better if they contain an /r/. This is probably due to the fact that both /th/ and /s/ are unvoiced dental/alveolar fricatives:

Straight - thatch?, thin, thistle, thorn, thread

Strong - thick?, thorough, thrive, throng, thunder?

Struggle - throe

Stop - thaw?, threat, thrift, throttle

Start

Strange - thrall, thrill

Stroll

Stretch/Spread

Strike - thrash, thresh, thrum, thump

Exceptions - theft, thief, thing, think, thirst, thought, throb, through, throw, thrust, thud, thug, thumb, thwack

Since the meanings of the phonemes derive from their pronunciation, we would expect that a phoneme in another language that had a similar pronunciation to that of English would have a similar meaning. This proves quite generally to be the case.

Albanian

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - shtrat (bed), stroj (lay, cover, coat)

Strong - shtrëngat/ (gale, storm), shtrëngúes (coercive), strydh (press, squeeze)

Start - shtróhem (get down to)

Struggle - shtrënjtë (expensive), shtrëngat/ (gale, storm), shtrëngés/ (constraint), shtrëngúes (coercive), strydh (press, squeeze)

Stop - shtrëngés/ (constraint), shtrëng/ (tighten), strydh (press, squeeze)

Strange/Distant - shtrëmbër (crooked, wrong, distorted)

Stroll

Stretch/Spread - shtrat (bed), shtrés/ (layer, stratum), shtrihem (lie), shtri/ (lie down, expand, stretch), stroj (lay, cover, coat)

Strike

Exceptions - struar (easy)

Catalan

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - esteranyinador (broom), estira (stretching), estret (narrow), estria (flute, groove), estricada (long walk), estricador (pole), estricar (stretch), estrijol (curry comb), estrip (tear), estripar (gut, draw), estrofa (verse, stanza), estrompassar (stride over), estrop (strap), estruÇ (ostrich)

Strong - esterli (sterling), estirada (pull, jerk, growth sprurt), estormia (cushion), estort (safe), estrall (ruin, destruction), estrangulació (strangulation), estrenu (vigorous, energetic), estrènyer (tighten up, clench), estrèpit (racket, row), estrident (strident, harsh), estructura (structure)

Start - estirada (pull, jerk, growth sprurt), estrena (first use), estròbil (pinecone)

Struggle - estira (stretching), estiracabells (have a tussel), estòrcer (escape from), estrabisme (squinting), estrall (ruin, destruction), estrambot (burden), estrangulació (strangulation), estraperlada (smuggling), estrateg (strategy), estremiment (tremor), estrènyer (tighten up, clench), estrèpit (racket, row), estret (narrow, tight), estricar (stretch)

Stop - estar (be), estaria (stay, sojourn), estergir (stencil), estèril (sterile), esterracar (knock unconscious), estordir (stun, daze), estormia (cushion), estrangulació (strangulation), estrènyer (tighten up, clench), estrep (stirrup), estret (narrow, tight), estricta (strict), estingar (lock), estringuet (brake), estritllar-se (clear up)

Strange/Distant - estirabot (absurdity), estordit (reckless), estornell (scatterbrain), estrafer (mimic, ape), estrafet (disguised), estrafolari (outlandish), estrambòtic (eccentric), estranger (foreign), estrany (extraneous, odd), estranyar (exile), estrella (star), estremiment (tremor, shudder), estroncar (check the flow of, exhaust, run dry), estruÇ (ostrich)

Stroll - estòrcer (escape from), estranyar (exile), estraperlada (smuggling), estricada (long walk), estrident (strident, harsh), estrompassar (stride over)

Stretch/Spread - esternudar (sneeze), estarrufar (bristle up, stand on end), esteranyinador (broom), estira (stretching), estor (curtain), estorar (cover, carpet), estoret (fire fan), estrada (platform), estramp (free verse), estrassa (rag), estratificar (stratify), estrebar (pull out), estrènyer (tighten up, clench), estricar (stretch), estrip (tear), estrompassar (stride over)

Strike/Tear - esterracar (knock unconscious), esterrajar (scarify), estrall (ruin, destruction), estrangulació (strangulation), estrip (tear), estronxar (damage, injure), estronyar (break, smash, shatter), estropellar (damage, spoil)

Exceptions - estirp (stock, lineage, race), estragó (tarragon), estri (gear, equipment), estripall (scrap)

German

Relevant /str/ Words

Star - glaucoma/star, Star - ram, stark -strong, starr - stiff/motionless, starren - stare, Start - start, sterben- die, Stern - star, Sterz - plow handle/rump, Steuer - rudder/tax, stier- fixed, Stier - bull, Stirn - forehead, Storch - stork, Store - curtain, storen - interrupt/scratch, Storger - tramp, stornieren - annul, storrig- stubborn, stracks - immediately, Strafe - punishment, straffe - stretched, Strahl - beam, Strahl - comb, Strahn - lock, strakeln - stretch, stramm - tight/strong, strampeln - kick about, Strand - shore, Strang -rope, Strapaze - fatigue/toil, Strae - street, strauben - bristle, Strauch - bush, straucheln - stumble, Strau - bunch/ostrich, Strazze- scrapbook, Strebe - support, streben - struggle, strecken - extend, Streich- stroke, streicheln - carress, streichen - wander/rush past/rub, Streif - patrol, Streifen - stripe, Streik - strike, Streit - dispute, streng - severe/stern, streuen - strew straw, Strich - streak, Strick - rope, stricken- knit, Striegel - currycomb, Strieme - streaked, Striezel - rascal, striezen - torment, strikt - strict, Strippe - string, strippen - striptease, Strobel- mop of hair, Stroh - staw, Strolch - tramp/idler, Strom - stream, Strophe - stanza, strotzen - puffed up, Strudel - eddy/pastry, Struktur - structure, Strumpf - stocking, Strunk - trunk, struppiert - worn out, struppig - bristly, stur - stubborn, sturm - storm, Sturz - plunge/fail, Sturze - cover, Sturzel - stump, sturzen - hurl/ruin

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - starr, Sterz, Storch, straffe, Strahl, Strahl, Strahn, strakeln, stramm, Strand, Strang, Strae, strauben, Strauch, Strau, strecken, Streich, Streifen, streuen, Strich, Strick, stricken, Striegel, Strieme, Strippe, Strobel, Stroh, Strom, Strophe, Strunk, struppig, Sturz, Sturzel

Strong/Strict - Star, Star, stark, stier, storrig, Strafe, stramm, strauben, Strebe, Streif, streng, strikt, Struktur, stur, sturm

Start - Start, stracks, sturzen

Struggle - Strapaze, streben, Streik, Streit, striezen

Stop - Star, starr, starren, sterben, stier, storen, stornieren, storrig, straucheln, Streik, struppiert, stur, Sturz, sturzen

Strange/Distant - starren, Stern, streuen

Stroll - Storger, straucheln, streichen, Strolch

Stretch/Spread - straffe, strakeln, stramm, strecken, stricken, strotzen, Strumpf

Strike - storen, strampeln, Streich, streicheln, streichen

Exceptions - Steuer, Stirn, Store, Strau (flowers), Strazze, Striezel, strippen, Strudel, Sturze

Greek

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - sterope (flash of lightning), sortheksi (deer horn), streblou (twist, strain tight), streptos (flexible, twisted pastry), strefe (spin, twist a rope, torture, stick close to something, be at large), strobeo (twist, whirl), sturax (fragrant gum, spike)

Strong - stereos (stiff, stark, firm, solid), sternon (breast, chest), sterope (flash of lightning), sterros (solid, strong, stiff, stubborn), straggalizo (strangle), straggeuomai (squeeze oneself, loiter), stragx (that which is squeezed out), strateusimos (servicable), strateuo (serve in the war), strategeo (be a general, command), stratos (encamped army), streblou (twist, strain tight), strefe (spin, twist a rope, torture, stick close to something, be at large), stronos (hard, rough harsh), strofnos (astringent taste), sturax (fragrant gum, spike)

Start

Struggle - straggalizo (strangle), straggeuomai (squeeze oneself, loiter), stragx (that which is squeezed out), strateuo (serve in the war), stratos (encamped army), streblou (twist, strain tight), strefe (spin, twist a rope, torture, stick close to something, be at large), stronos (hard, rough harsh), stroniau (run a riot, wax wanton)

Stop - stereos (stiff, stark, firm, solid), stereo (deprive, bereave), steromai (to be wanting, to lack), sterros (solid, strong, stiff, stubborn), storennomi (shortened, calm, soothe), straggalizo (strangle), straggeuomai (squeeze oneself, loiter), strapto (lighten), stratos (encamped army), streblou (twist, strain tight)

Strange/Distant - strateia (expedition, campaign), streblos (twisted, crooked), stroniau (run a riot, wax wanton), strofnos (astringent taste), strofau (turn, wander about)

Stroll - straggeuomai (squeeze oneself, loiter), strateia (expedition, campaign), strefe (spin, twist a rope, torture, stick close to something, be at large)

Stretch/Spread - storennomi (spread clothes on a bed, spread, strew, pave a road), streblou (twist, strain tight), stroma (anything stretched out for lysing on)

Strike/Tear - stereo (deprive, bereave), sterope (flash of lightning), straggalizo (strangle), straggeuomai (squeeze oneself, loiter), stragx (that which is squeezed out), strefe (spin, twist a rope, torture, stick close to something, be at large), stroniau (run a riot, wax wanton)

Exceptions - strergo (love between parent and child, be content with)

There is an /str/ class of turning and whirling in Greek.

Hindi

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - sitar (stringed instrument), sutari (heavy needle), suṭr (thread, origin, source, formula)

Strong - astra (armed), satark (alert), sthir (fixed, firm, unmoving)

Start - suṭr (thread, origin, source, formula)

Struggle - satrañj (chess), satru (enemy), satr (angrily)

Stop - sthir (fixed, firm, unmoving)

Strange/Distant - sitara (star, fate)

Stroll

Stretch/Spread - astar (lining, petticoat), sitri (iron), satrañji (floor covering), sathri (small mat), star (level, grade)

Strike/Tear - ustra (razor, cheat)

Exceptions - sattar (70), sutar (carpenter, craftsman), su-tar (good occasion), stri (woman)

Indonesian

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - setrik (hair ribbon), setrip (line, stripe, slash), setrum (electric current, induce), siter (zither)

Strong - satron (be hostile toward), kesatria (noble, knight), kesturi (musk), setir (drive, wield control over), setrap (punishment), setru (enemy), setrum (electric current, induce), sitrun (citron), streng (strict), stromking (high pressure lantern)

Start - setrum (electric current, induce)

Struggle - kesut ter (frightened), seotri (quarrel, bicker), setoter (stutter), setru (enemy)

Stop - setor (deposit), streng (strict)

Strange/Distant - setrip (crazy)

Stroll

Stretch/Spread - seterika (iron, flatten, smash), strata (levels), strimin (fabric for lining), sutera (silk)

Strike/Tear - seterika (iron, flatten, smash)

Exceptions - satru (cookie), setrop (fruit drink)

Irish

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - starr (tooth, tusk, jut, rough pull, fit of anger, round of boxing, sturdy), starran (projection), steotar (sugar stick), storn (straddle pin), straibeir (lash), straic (strip of cloth, stroke of a cane, state, level, pride), straille (tall, lazy aimless person), straimed (tape, streamer, heavy stroke), straip (strap), stran (prominent tooth), strapa (strap), strat (stay between masts), streaclan (band, gaiter), strearac (tree creeper), strileaman (long, nervous person), strioc (stripe, repentance), striocail (making tracks, striving), striolla (girth, girdle), strior (impulse, gust, enthusiasm, stripe), strioradan (anything hanging, limp), striopan (strip, streamer), striopar (strip, tatter), stroc (iron keel band), stropa (strobe), struic (crest, ridge), strup (curved spout), strut (ostrich), sutrog (candle)

Strong - feistear (regulation, equipment), sataire (pusher, intruder), seitreac (strong, sturdy, braying, sneeze), siotrail (bellowing), sotaire (strong fellow), starr (tooth, tusk, jut, rough pull, fit of anger, round of boxing, sturdy), starramail (sturdy, resolute), starranac (troublesome, stubborn), starrog (hill, summit, obstinant female), stiuir (steering, guiding, attitude), storc (large animal or person), storfath (snort), straic (strip of cloth, stroke of a cane, state, level, pride), straimed (tape, streamer, heavy stroke), strairiun (audacity), strapaire (vigorous, well-built person), streaclac (drag, pull), strior (impulse, gust, enthusiasm, stripe), striorac (windy, rough), stro (stress, excitement, dallying, tyranny), stroinear (overbearing, uppish), sturraide (impudent person), sturrallac (sturdy)

Start

Struggle - sataire (pusher, intruder), siotram (tantrum), starr (tooth, tusk, jut, rough pull, fit of anger, round of boxing, sturdy), starram (stutter), starramail (sturdy, resolute), starranac (troublesome, stubborn), starrog (hill, summit, obstinant female), stracail (trudging), stradain (fit of temper), straille (mat, carpet, anything confused), straimp (displeasure, huff), strainnc (grimace), strairiun (audacity), strangad (pulling, twitching), straoi (great effort), streaclac (drag, pull), strearail (climbing), streill (crying expression), strileaman (long, nervous person), strioc (stripe, repentance), striocail (making tracks, striving), striorac (windy, rough), stro (stress, excitement, dallying, tyranny), strogadgail (struggling), stroigreamail (combative), stroinear (overbearing, uppish), strucail (negotiating, huckstering), struirim (stress, break), strus (stress, difficulty), sturraide (impudent person)

Stop - feistear (regulation, equipment), istir (in), ostar (food stores, inn-keeper), satarn (Saturday), seatar (gland, library, bookcase), sotairealta (placid), starram (stutter), starrogact (staring), startoir (historian), stioroip (stirrup), store (store, treasure), stracail (trudging), straic (strip of cloth, stroke of a cane, state, level, pride), straille (tall, lazy aimless person), strainin (colander), stran (delay), strat (stay between masts), streara (stile), striolla (girth, girdle), striomuigte (rigid, stiff in the legs), stro (stress, excitement, dallying, tyranny), stroigin (cement), stronncugad (stiffening), struirin (weaver's glue)

Strange/Distant - astranac (wayfarer), astrolaide (soothsayer), straille (mat, carpet, anything confused), strailin (untidy, awkward), straipleac (anything unkempt), strampalaide (awkward person), strampalta (trampling, awkward), streabog (useless article), streacla (trifle), straclanac (straggling, ragged), strodaire (good for nothing), stroile (aimless person), stroiliur (careless), stroinre (stranger, vagrant), stroinrearta (foreign), strullog (clumsy female), strut (ostrich)

Stroll - astranac (wayfarer), stracail (trudging), strae (wondering, stray), strearail (climbing), striocail (making tracks, striving)

Stretch/Spread - seitreac (strong, sturdy, braying, sneeze), starrog (hill, summit, obstinant female), strabaille (prodigality), strabar (big mouth, grin), straboid (prostitute), straca (stratum, layer), straille (mat, carpet, anything confused), straoideac (waster), streamnc (splash), streamncan (tune, lilt, rush of fluid), striapac (harlot), strioradan (anything hanging, limp), triorail (undressing), struic (crest, ridge)

Strike/Tear - starr (tooth, tusk, jut, rough pull, fit of anger, round of boxing, sturdy), stiuraide (hussy), straibeir (lash), straic (strip of cloth, stroke of a cane, state, level, pride), straillead (act of rending), straimed (tape, streamer, heavy stroke), strampail (stamping, striking), strampalta (trampling, awkward), striopar (strip, tatter), striudai (parts), stro (stress, excitement, dallying, tyranny), stroc (stroke, sharp pang), stroic (tatter), struirim (stress, break)

Exceptions - iostar (entertainment, lodging), stirean (sturgeon), striog (small drop), stur (dust), sutral (lamp)

Lithuanian

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - stirta (stack), straublys (trunk, proboscis), strele (arrow), stenos (loins), strigti (stick), strykas (bow, fiddlestick), strofa (stanza), strutis (ostrich)

Strong - stropumas (diligence, industry), struktura (structure)

Start

Struggle - striukas (short, hard time), stropumas (diligence, industry)

Stop - streikas (strike), striukas (short, hard time)

Strange/Distant - strutis (ostrich)

Stretch/Spread

Strike/Tear - strele (arrow)

Exceptions - stirna (roe, venison), strapsnis (article), strazdana (freckle), strazdas (thrush)

Norwegian

Relevant /str/ Words

start, starve, staur, steril, sterk, sterre, sterte, stirre, stjerne, stjert, something which sticks out, stor, stork, storm, storme, strabas, straff, strak, straks, stram, strand, strang, strange, strant, stratt, strebe, strede, streif, streife, streik, strek, strekke, strende, strene, streng, stress, stret, strev, stri, strid, strie, strigle, strikk, strikke, strikt, stril, strime, strimmel, stripe, stripp, strippe, strips, stritte, strofe, stroke, stropp, strosse, struktur, strunk, strunt, strunten, strupe, strut, struts, strutte, stryk, stryke, strø, strøk strøm, strømper, strå, stråle, styr, styre, styrt, styrte

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - staur, sterte, stjert, stork, strak, stram, strand, strange, strant, strakk, strede, streif, strek, strekke, streng, strigle, strikk, strime, strimmel, stripe, stripp, stritte, strofe, stroke, stropp, strunk, strupe, strut, struts, stryke, strøk, strøm, strå, stråle, styre, styrt

Strong - sterk, sterre, sterte, stor, storm, straff, stram, strang, strakk, streng, stret, strev, stri, strid, striks, strikt, stroke, strosse, struktur, strunten, strupe, stryk, styr, styre, styrt, styrte

Start - start, straks, streife, strek, strippe, styrte

Struggle - starve, sterte, storme, strabas, strebe, streik, strene, stress, stret, strev, stri, strid, stroke

Stop - steril, sterre, stirre, straff, streik, strunk, stryke

Strange - stirre, stjerne, strek, strippe, strunt, styr

Stroll - staur, strende

Stretch/Spread - sterte, stram, strebe, strekke, strikk, stroke, strutte, strø, strøk, strømper

Strike - streif, strende, stri, strigle, strips, stroke, strupe, stryke

Exceptions - strie, stril, strunt(cone)

Russian

Relevant /str/ Words

vostorg - joy/rapture, vostro - be alert, vstretit' - meet, starat'sya - try, staryj - old, start - start, stvor - alignment, stereC' - watch for, sterZen' - rod, steril'nyj - steril, sterling - sterling, sternya - stubble, storoZ - guard, storona - side, stravlivat' - set onto fight, strada - hard work, stradat' - suffer, straZ - guard, strana - country, stranitsa - page, strannik - wanderer, stranno - strange, stranstvovat' - travel, strast' - passion/holiness/horror/love, straus - ostrich, strax- fear, straxovat' - insure, streZen' - stream, strekoza - dragonfly, strekotat' - buzz, strela - arrow, strelka - pointer, strel'ba - shooting, stremit'sya - rush/aspire, stremya - stirrup, stremyanka - ladder, striC' - cut hair, strogat' - to plane, strogij - stern, stroit' - build, stroj - order/line, strojnyj - slender, stroka - line (writing), strop - sling, stropilo - rafter, strofa - stanza, stroCit' - stitch/write, strug - plane/shave, struit'sya - stream, struktura - structure, struna - string, stryapat' - cook/do

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - stvor, sterZen', sternya, storona, straus, streZen', strela, strelka, strel'ba, stremyanka, striC', strogat', stroit', stroi, stroinyj, stroka, strop, stropilo, strofa, stroCit', strug, struit'sya, struna

Strong/Strict - vostro, stereC', sterling, storoZ, straZ, straxovat', stremya, strogij

Start - vstretit', start, stravlivat'

Struggle - starat'sya, stravlivat', strada, stradat', stremit'sya

Stop - vostro, stereC', storoZ, straZ

Strange/Distant - vostorg, staryj, storona, strana, strannik, stranno, stranstvovat', strast', strax, straxovat', stryapat'

Stroll - strannik, stranstvovat'

Stretch/Spread - starat'sya, stremit'sya

Strike - vstretit', stravlivat', strel'ba

Exceptions - stranitsa, strekoza, strekotat'

Welsh

Phonosemantic Classification

Straight - estrys (ostrich), strap (strap), streip (stripe), sribed (strip), strimyn (belt), strip (strip), stryd (street), sturmant (Jew's harp)

Strong - storm (storm), strwytur (structure)

Start

Struggle - astrus (difficult), straen (strain), strwr (noise, bustle, fuss)

Stop - starts (starch), stor (store, reserve), storfan (depot), streic (strike), stroc (stroke, seizure)

Strange/Distant - estron (foreigner), estrys (ostrich), stranc (trick), strim-stram-strellach (helter skelter)

Stretch/Spread - straegar (gossiper), strata (strata), strim-stram-strellach (helter skelter)

Strike/Tear - streic (strike)

Exceptions - starn (stern)